





## CULTURAL AUTOMATION WITH MACHINE LEARNING

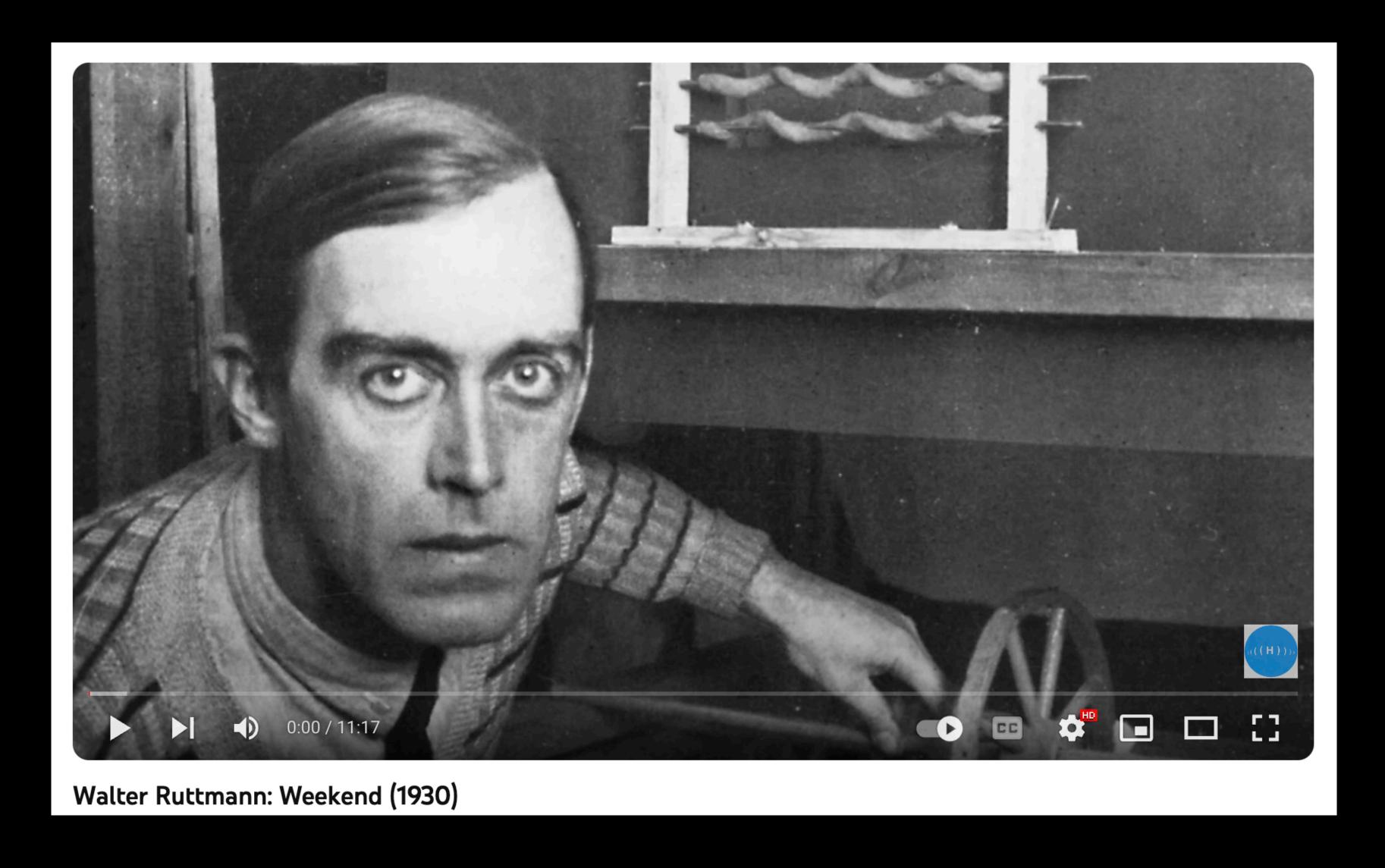
SESSION 05: GENERATIVE AUDIO

Parag K. Mital UCLA DMA

# CULTURAL CONTEXT + HISTORY OF GENERATIVE AUDIO



Still-Life with Chair Caning, 1912 by Pablo Picasso



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v3cEAMh3eng



Hans Richter



"The Art of Noise"



Pierre Schaeffer - "Musique concrète"



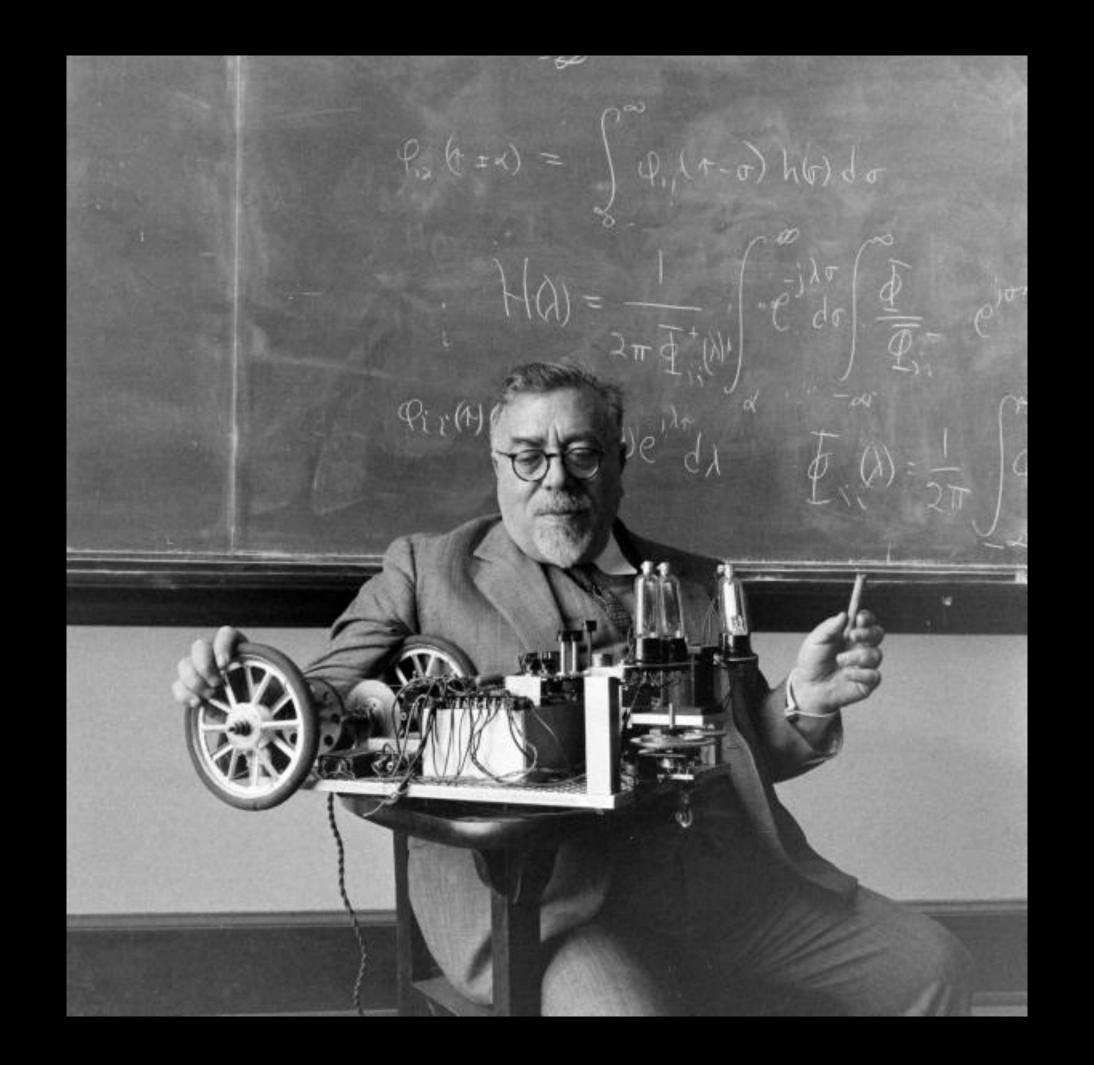
Norman McClaren - visual music

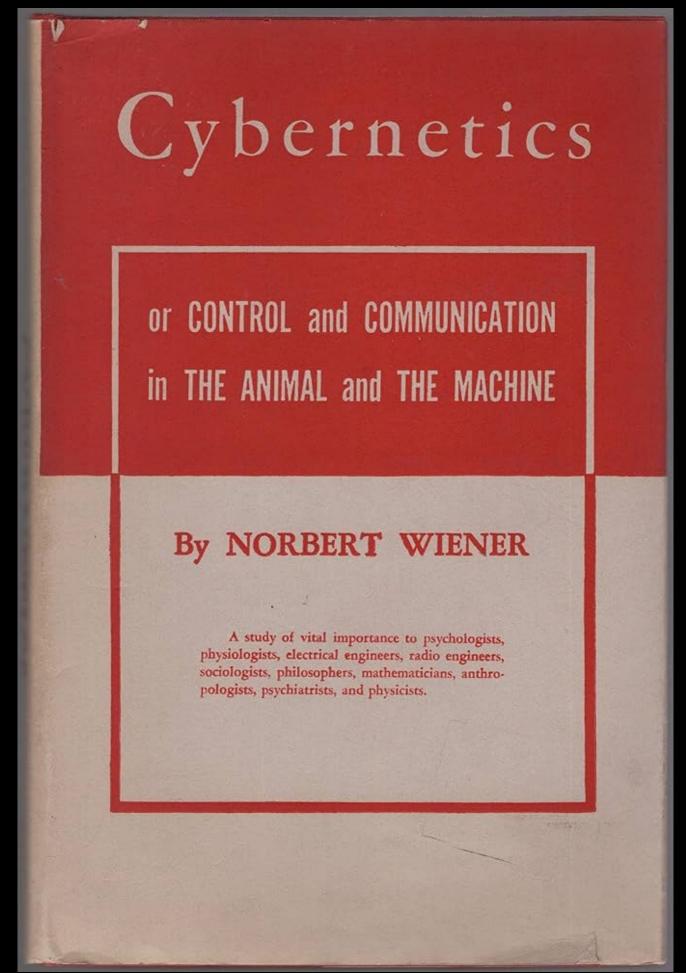


Oskar Fischinger - visual music

https://www.acmi.net.au/education/school-program-and-resources/the-art-of-visual-music/

https://www.google.com/logos/2017/fischinger/fischinger17.html





Norbert Wiener - cybernetics research and his 1948 book "Cybernetics: Or Control and Communication in the Animal and the Machine"



 $\frac{https://www.bl.uk/collection-items/earliest-known-recording-of-computer-generated-}{music\#:\sim:text=In\%201951\%2C\%20a\%20BBC\%20outside,recording\%20of\%20computer\%2Dgenera}$   $\frac{ted\%20music}{}$ 



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Illiac Suite

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fojKZ1ymZlo



https://www.musicradar.com/news/tech/a-brief-history-of-computer-music-177299



Daphne Oram - visual music (1960's)

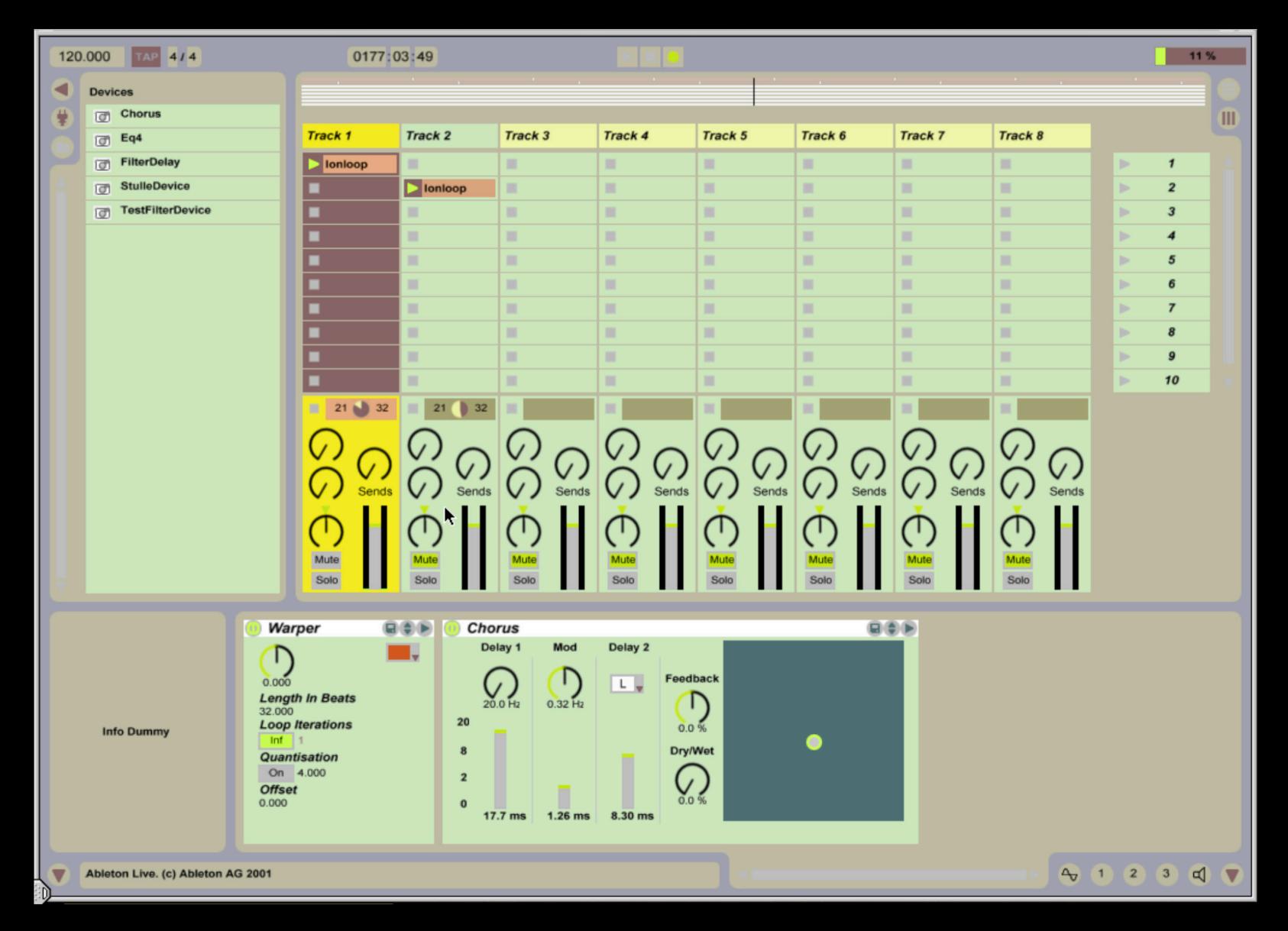
https://www.daphneoram.org/oramicsmachine/



David Tudor



Dj Kool Herc



Ableton Live



The Sugarhill Gang - Rapper's Delight (Official Video)

### A brief history of computer music

By Computer Music Specials published October 13, 2008

From Baa Baa Black Sheep to Ableton Live

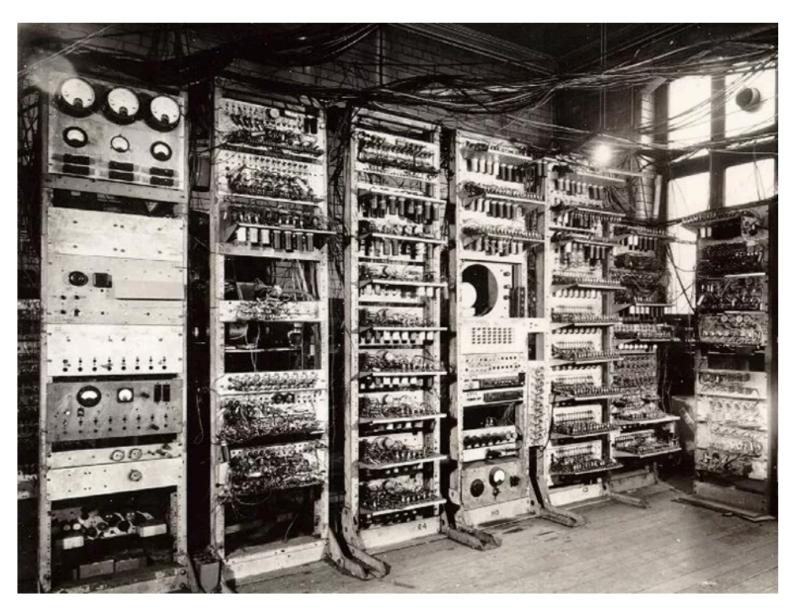








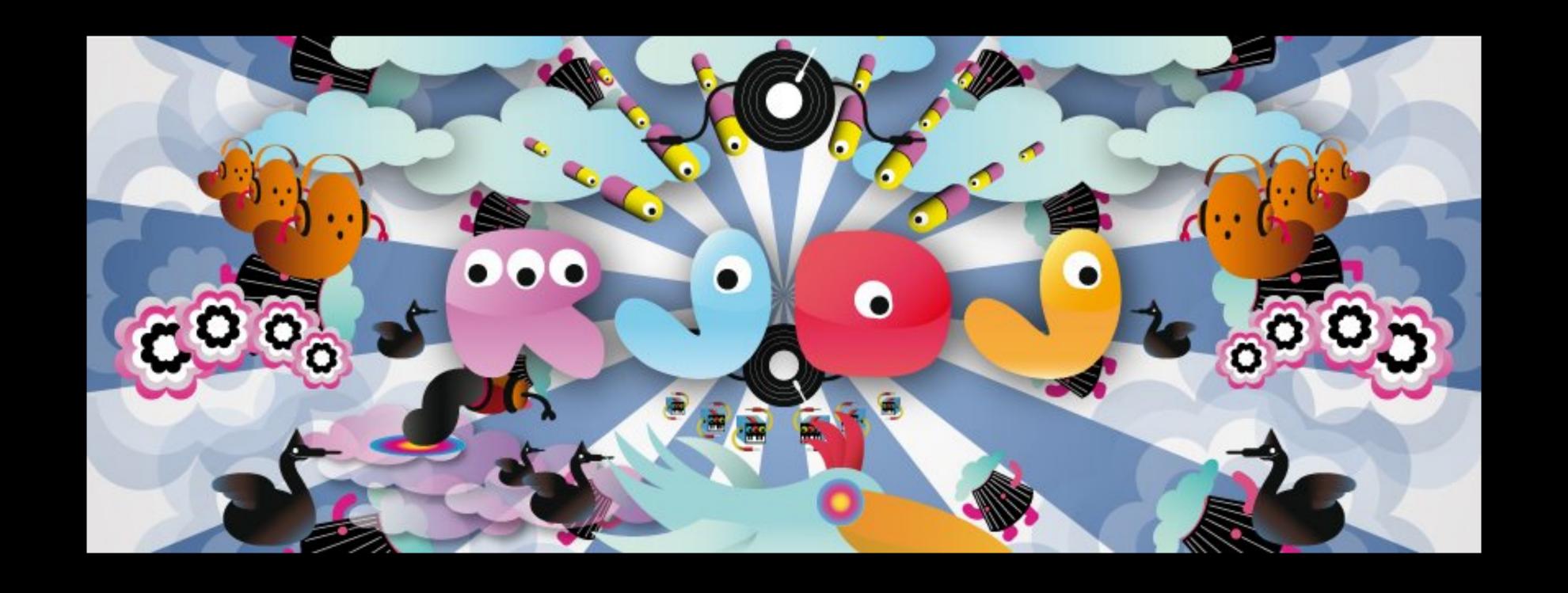




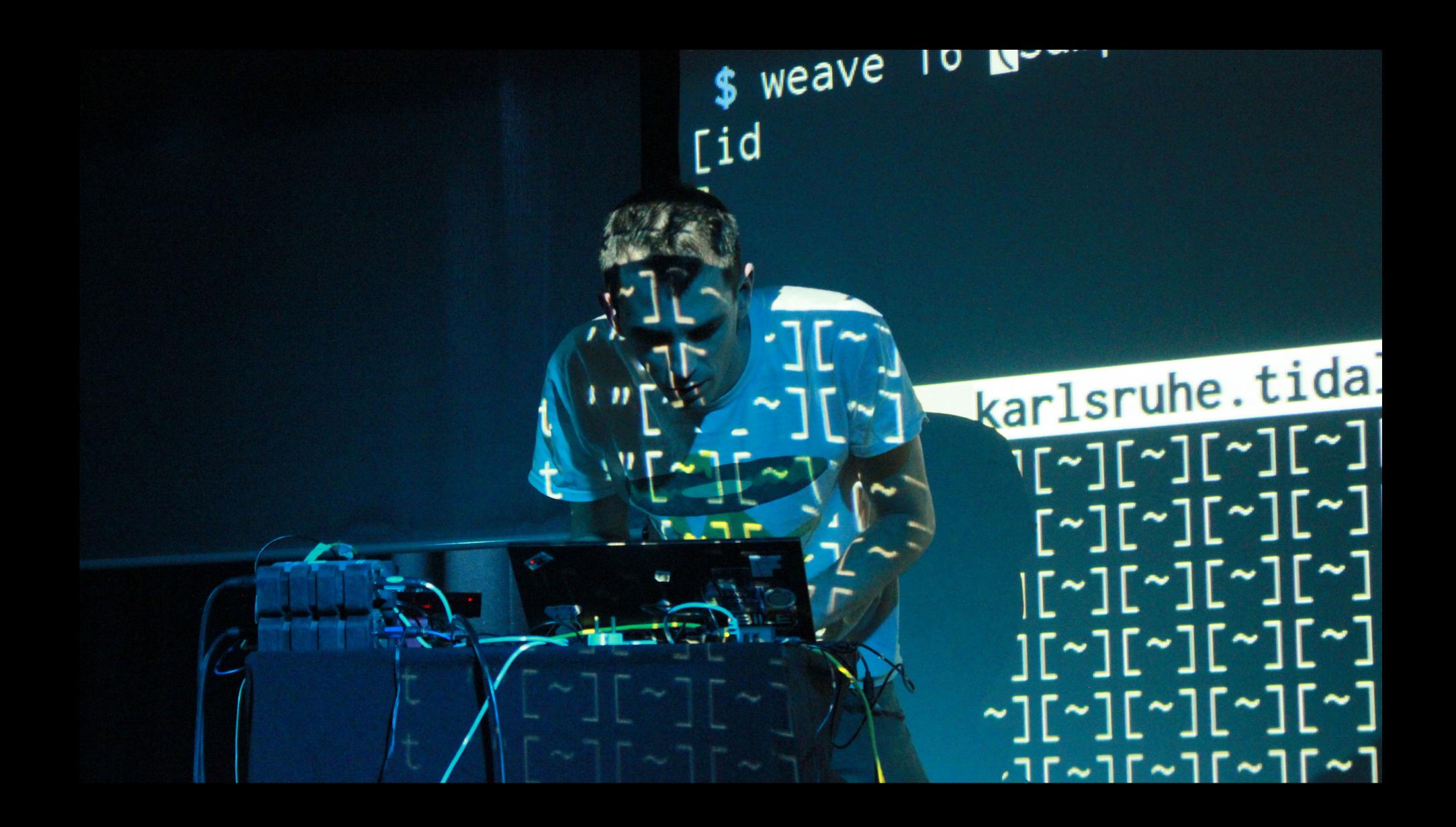
'The Baby' was the forerunner to the Ferranti Mark 1 that was used to make the first computer music recording.

History of Computer Music:

https://www.musicradar.com/news/tech/a-brief-history-of-computer-music-177299



rjdj https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RjDj





#### What Is Impromptu?

Impromptu is an OSX programming language and environment for composers, sound artists, VJ's and graphic artists with an interest in live or interactive programming. Impromptu is a Scheme language environment, a member of the Lisp family of languages. Impromptu is used by artist-programmers in livecoding performances around the globe.

Time plays a major role in the Impromptu environment allowing accurate real-time scheduling of events and code. Impromptu is a dynamic environment designed for the creation and manipulation of running programs in live performance.

Impromptu is a programmable AudioUnit host. A powerful environment for creating signal processing graphs of arbitrary complexity with precise programmatic control over individual AU nodes. Musical material can be precisely scheduled for performance by any AudioUnit instrument node and parameters, program changes and presets can be programmatically changed on-the-fly as well as directly via the AU's user interface.

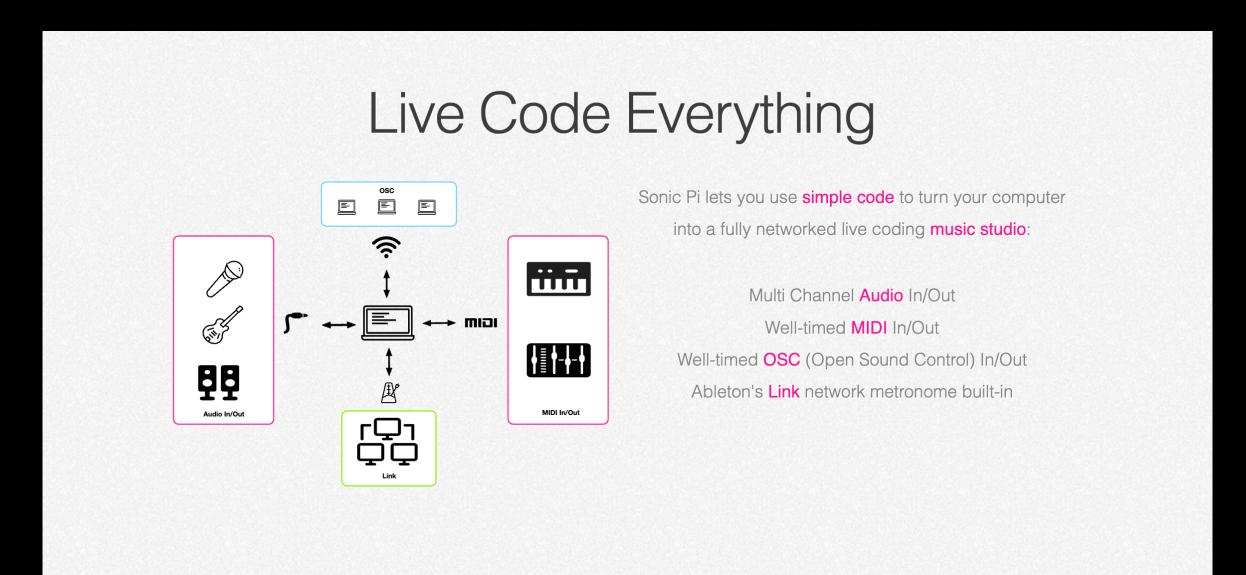
Impromptu allows you to write, modify, compile and hot swap custom signal processing code - an ability that allows you to write low level sound synthesis code during live performance. This functionality is designed to interoperate with the AudioUnit signal graph allowing you to freely mix your favorite AudioUnits with custom synthesis code. All on-the-fly of course.

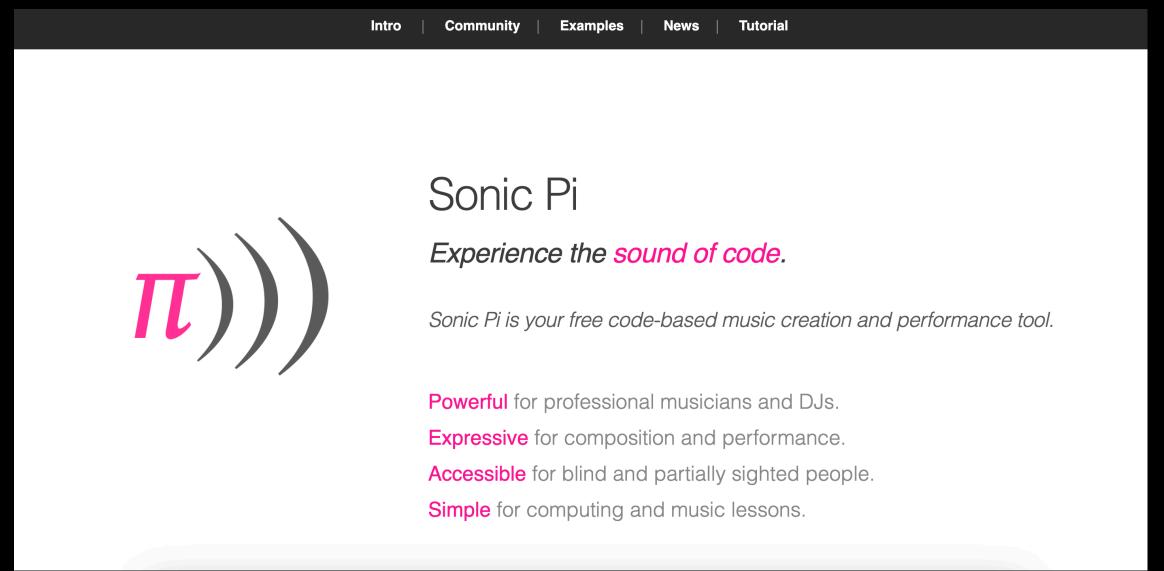
Graphics routines can be applied with the same temporal accuracy as audio material allowing artists to tightly integrate audio and visual components. OpenGL, live video processing, vector drawing routines, image rendering, CoreImage filters, text rendering and quicktime movie support are a few of the graphics features available for artists to play with.

Impromptu also includes a bidirectional ObjC-Bridge allowing Scheme to instantiate and call ObjC objects and ObjC objects to call back into the Scheme interpreter. An LLVM based scheme-x86 compiler is also available supporting on-the-fly compilation of scheme code for audio signal processing, OpenGL, numeric processing and alike.

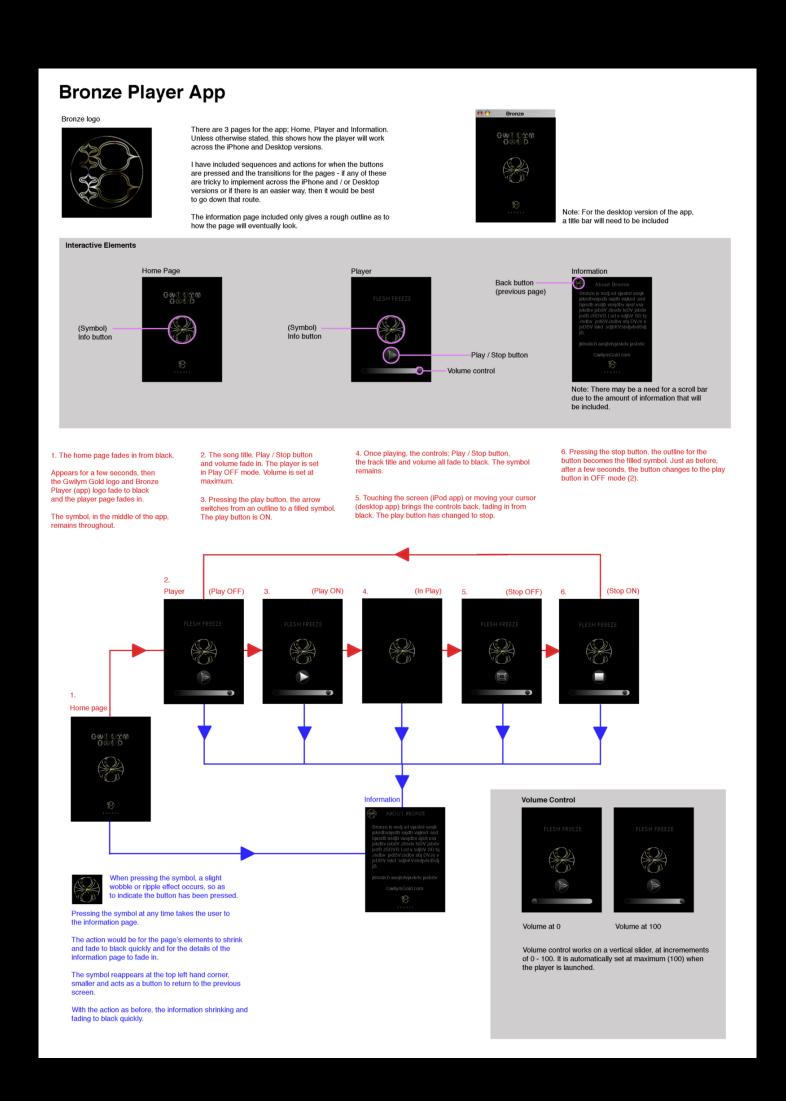


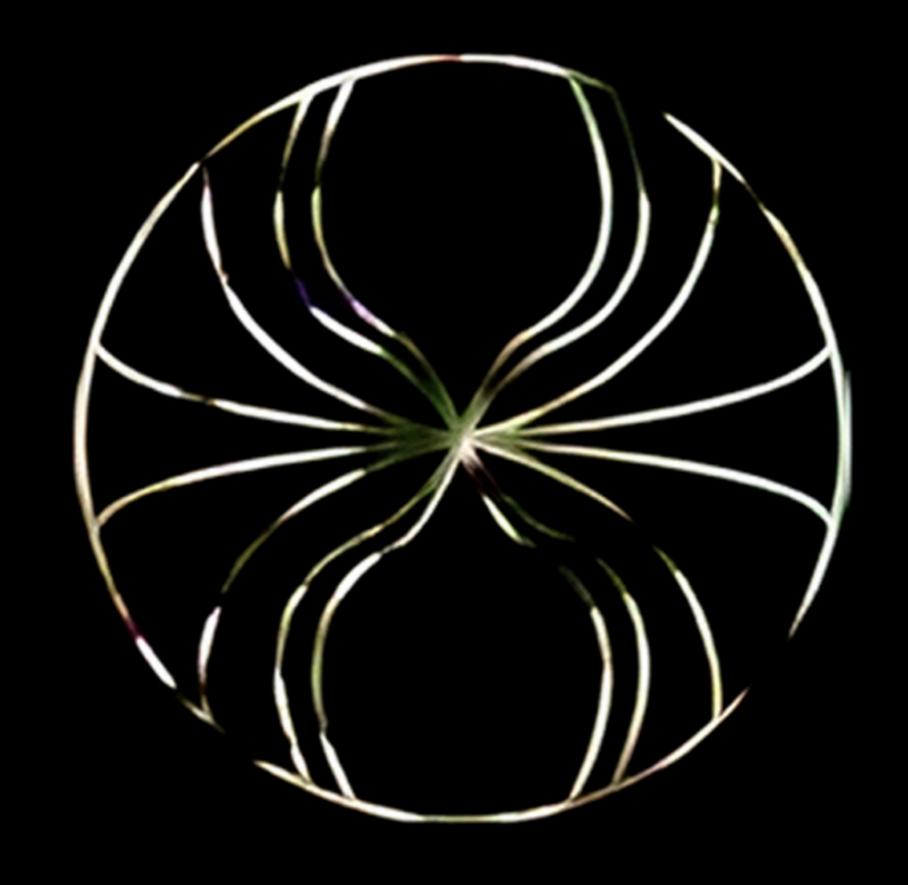
http://impromptu.moso.com.au/





https://sonic-pi.net/





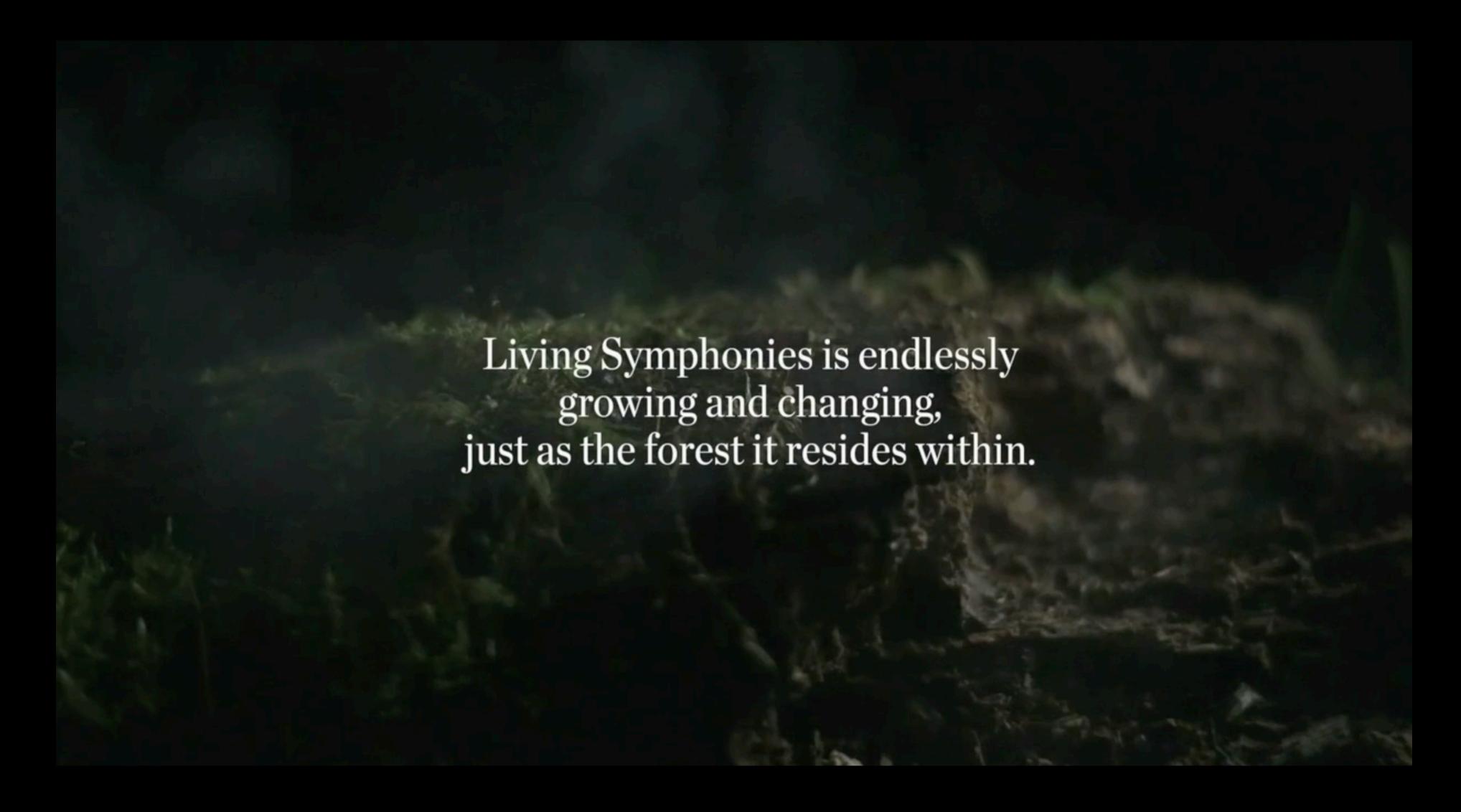
Bronze Format

<a href="https://pkmital.com/home/works/bronze-format/">https://pkmital.com/home/works/bronze-format/</a>

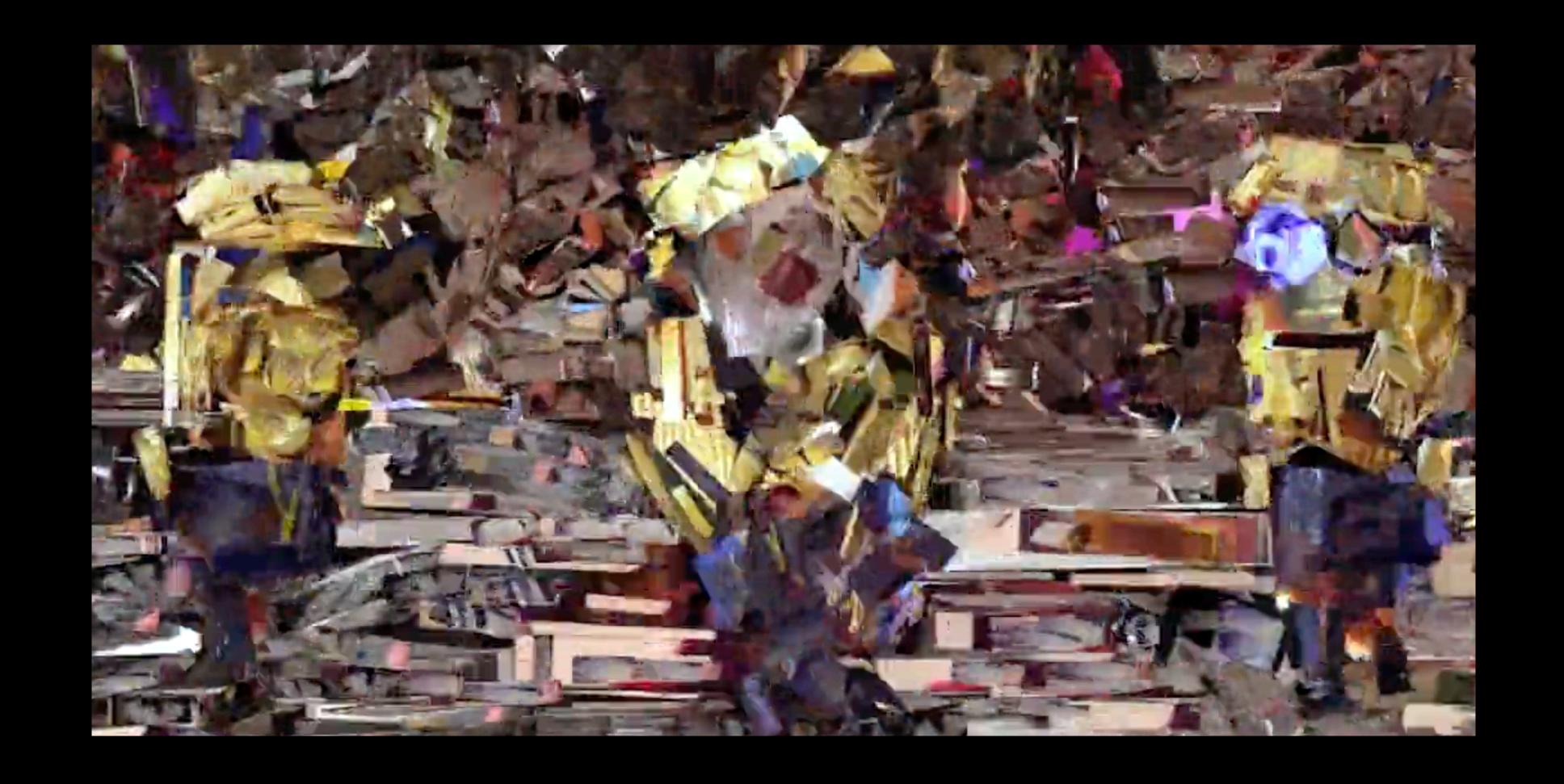


Memory Mosaic

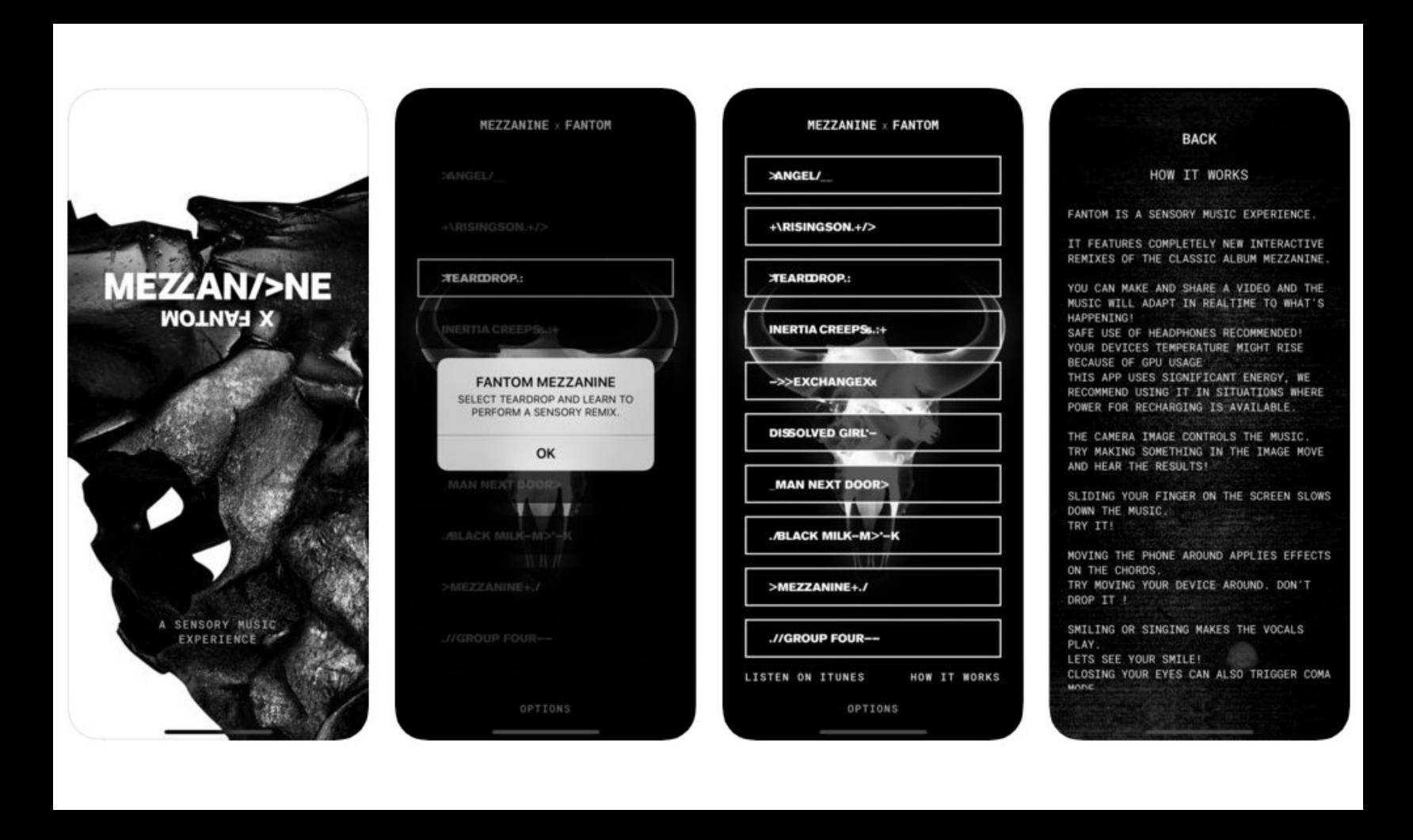
<u>https://pkmital.com/home/works/memory-mosaic/</u>



https://vimeo.com/111858776



YouTube Smash Up https://pkmital.com/home/works/youtube-smash-up/



Fantom

<a href="https://www.thirdspace.co/fantom">https://www.thirdspace.co/fantom</a>

# Make Music and Art Using Machine Learning

Read the Blog

Try the Demos

WHAT IS MAGENTA?

An open source research project exploring the role of machine learning as a tool in the creative process.

Magenta
<a href="https://magenta.tensorflow.org/">https://magenta.tensorflow.org/</a>

# MusicVAE: Creating a palette for musical scores with machine learning.

Mar 15, 2018

Adam Roberts adarob ada\_rob

Jesse Engel jesseengel jesseengel

Colin Raffel craffel colinraffel

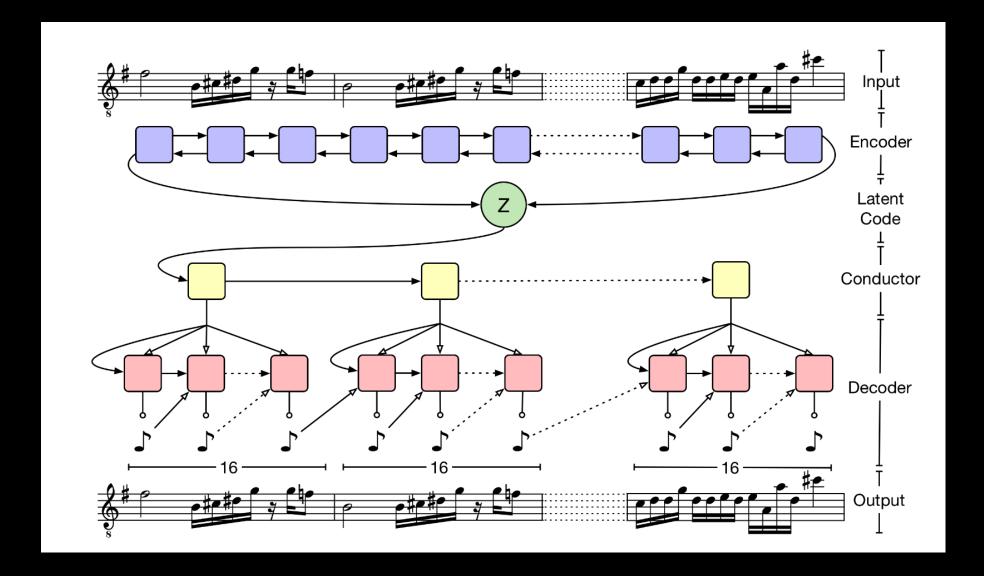
lan Simon iansimon iansimon

Curtis Hawthorne cghawthorne fjord41

When a painter creates a work of art, she first blends and explores color options on an artist's palette before applying them to the canvas. This process is a creative act in its own right and has a profound effect on the final work.

Musicians and composers have mostly lacked a similar device for exploring and mixing musical ideas, but we are hoping to change that. Below we introduce **MusicVAE**, a machine learning model that lets us create palettes for blending and exploring musical scores.

As an example, listen to this gradual blending of 2 different melodies, A and B. We'll explain how this morph was achieved throughout the post.



Music VAE

<a href="https://magenta.tensorflow.org/music-vae">https://magenta.tensorflow.org/music-vae</a>



Dadabots

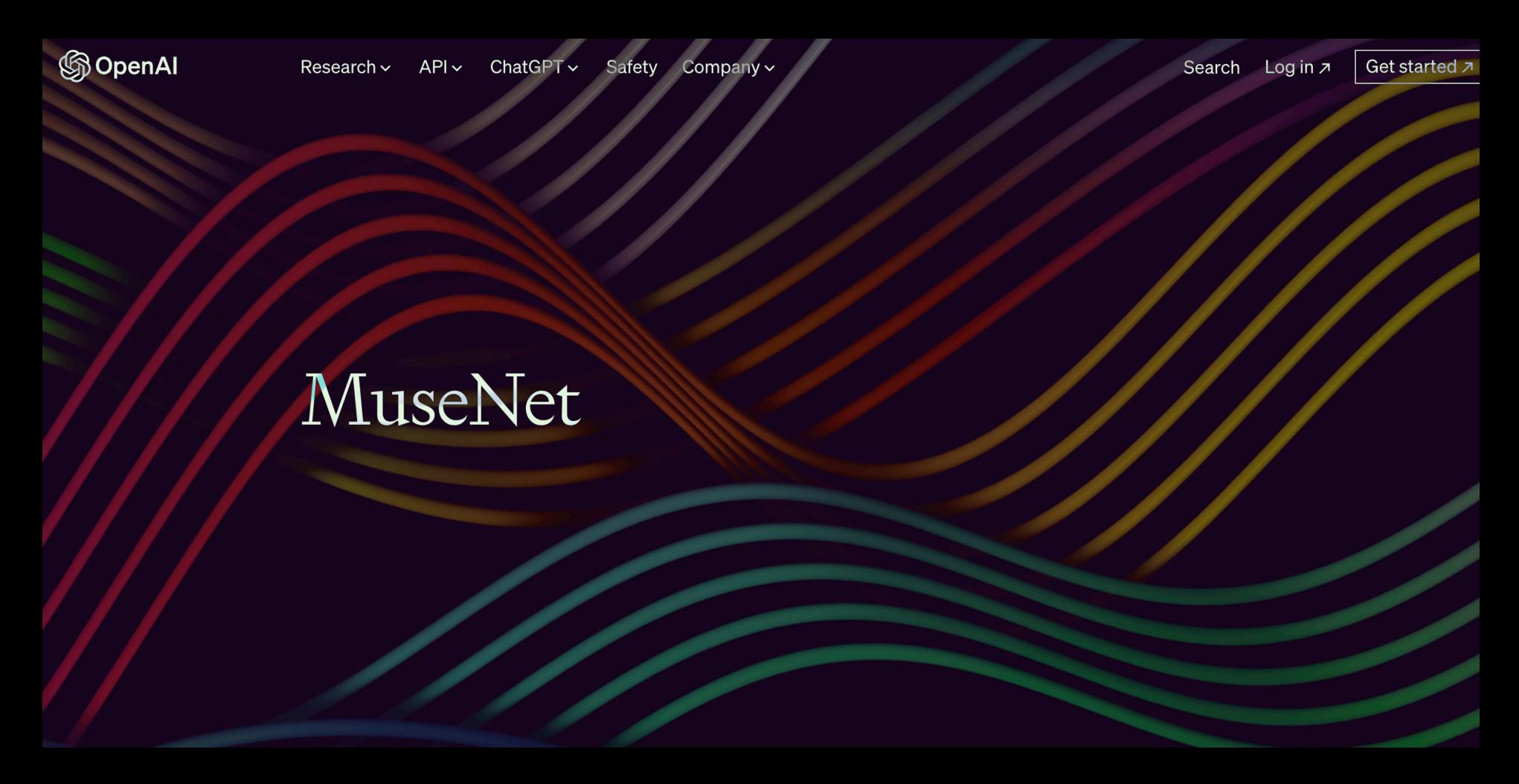
<a href="https://dadabots.com/">https://dadabots.com/</a>



34.5TB

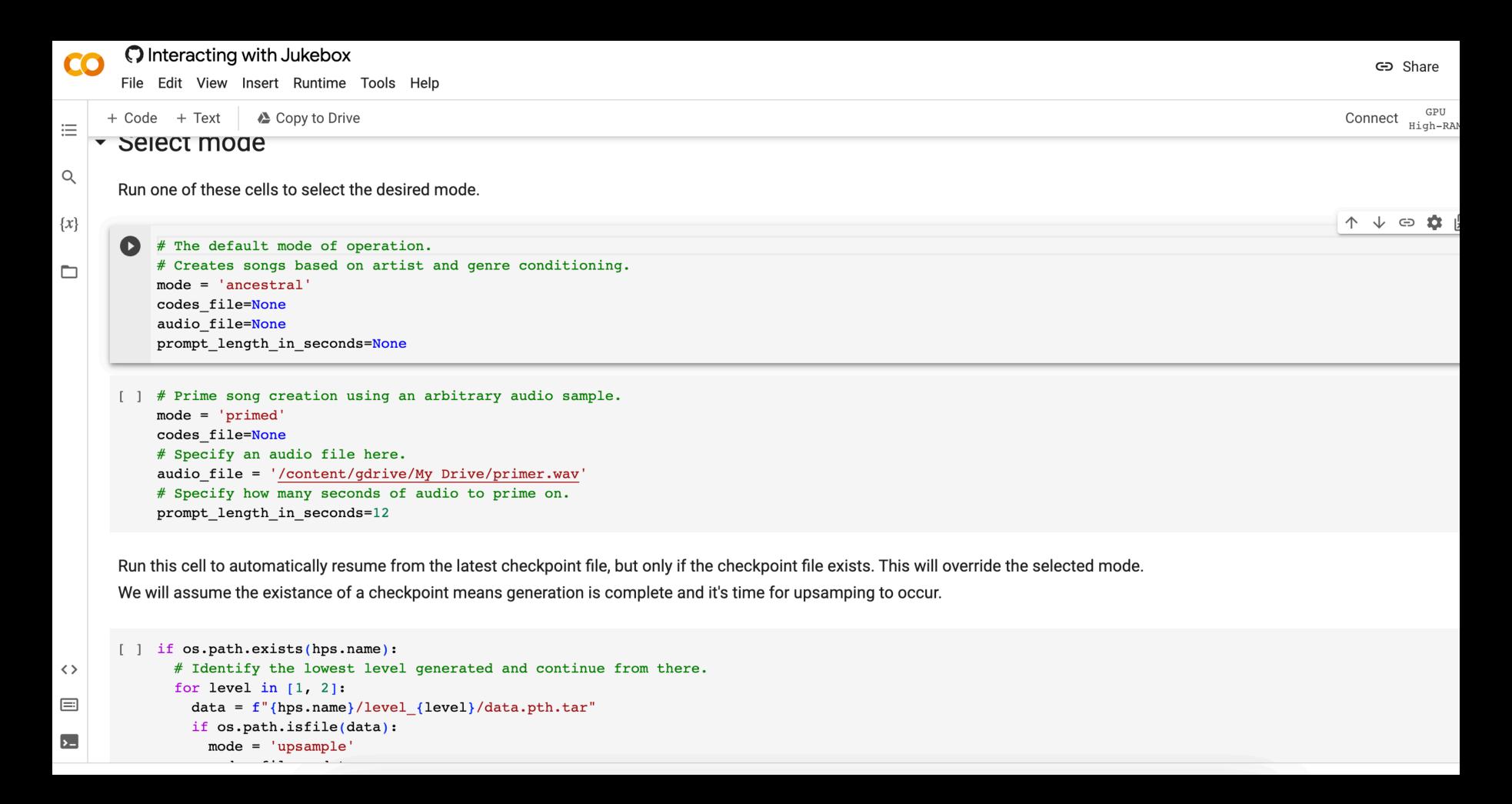
### WDCH Dreams

https://pkmital.com/home/works/walt-disney-concert-hall/



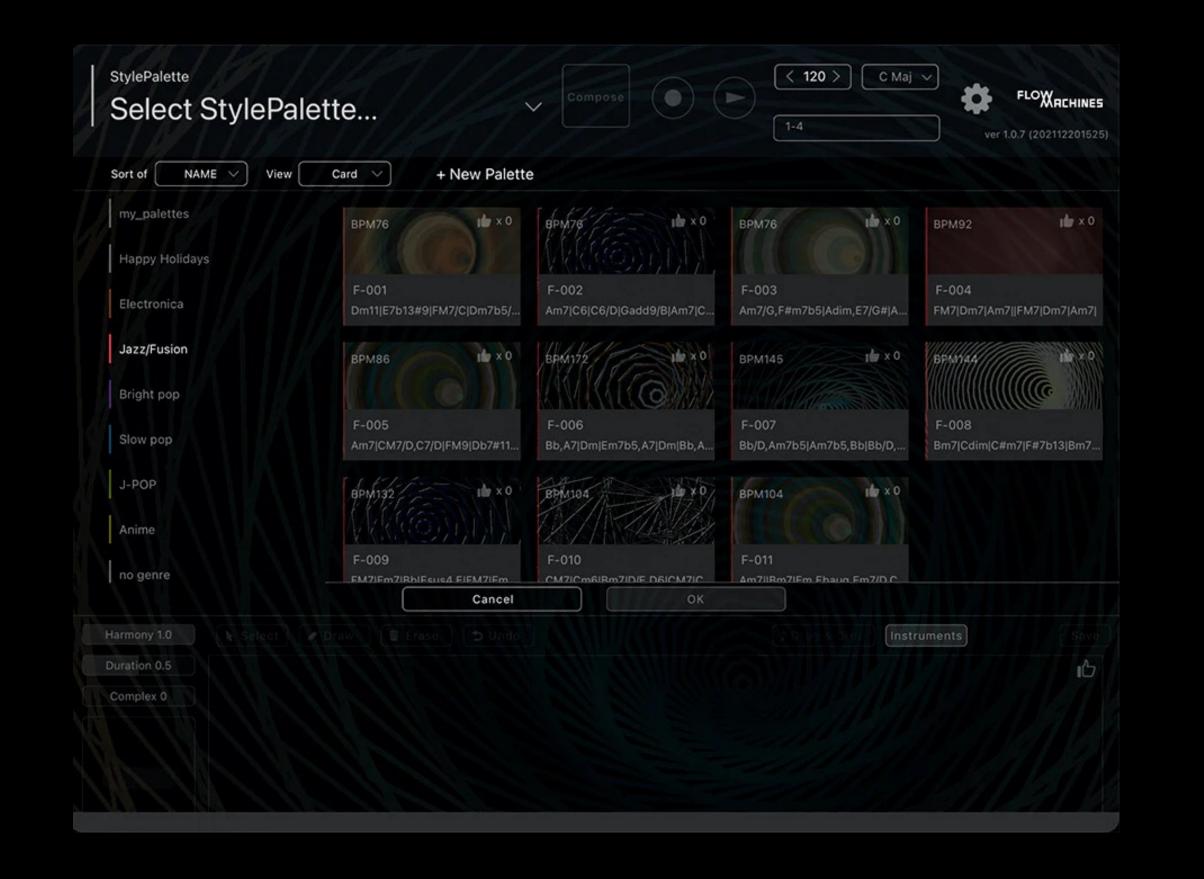
OpenAI MuseNet

<a href="https://openai.com/research/musenet">https://openai.com/research/musenet</a>



OpenAI Jukebox

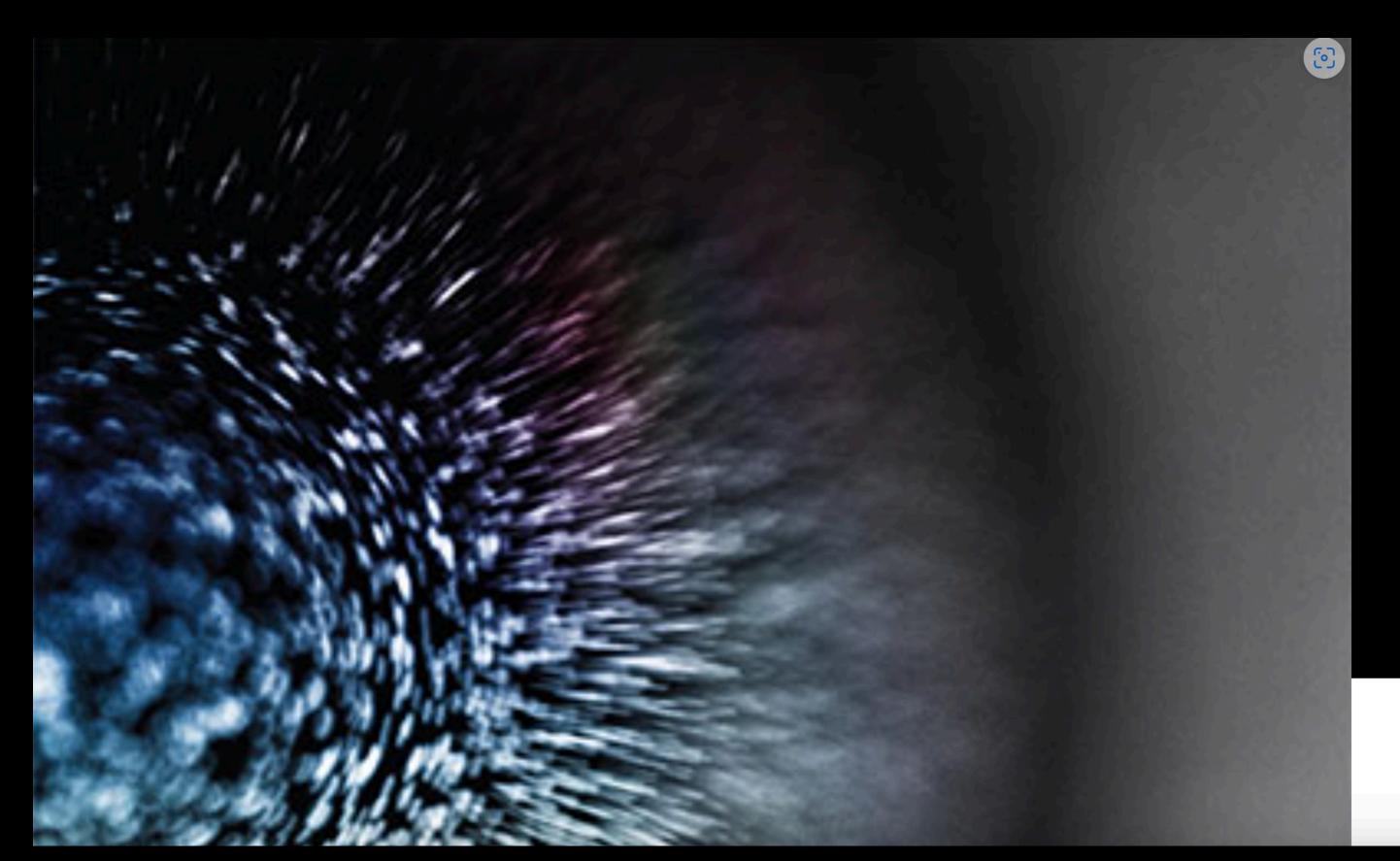
https://colab.research.google.com/github/SMarioMan/jukebox/blob/master/jukebox/
Interacting with Jukebox.ipynb#scrollTo=VVOQ3egdj65y





Sony Flow Machines

<a href="https://www.sony.com/en/SonyInfo/design/stories/flow-machines/">https://www.sony.com/en/SonyInfo/design/stories/flow-machines/</a>

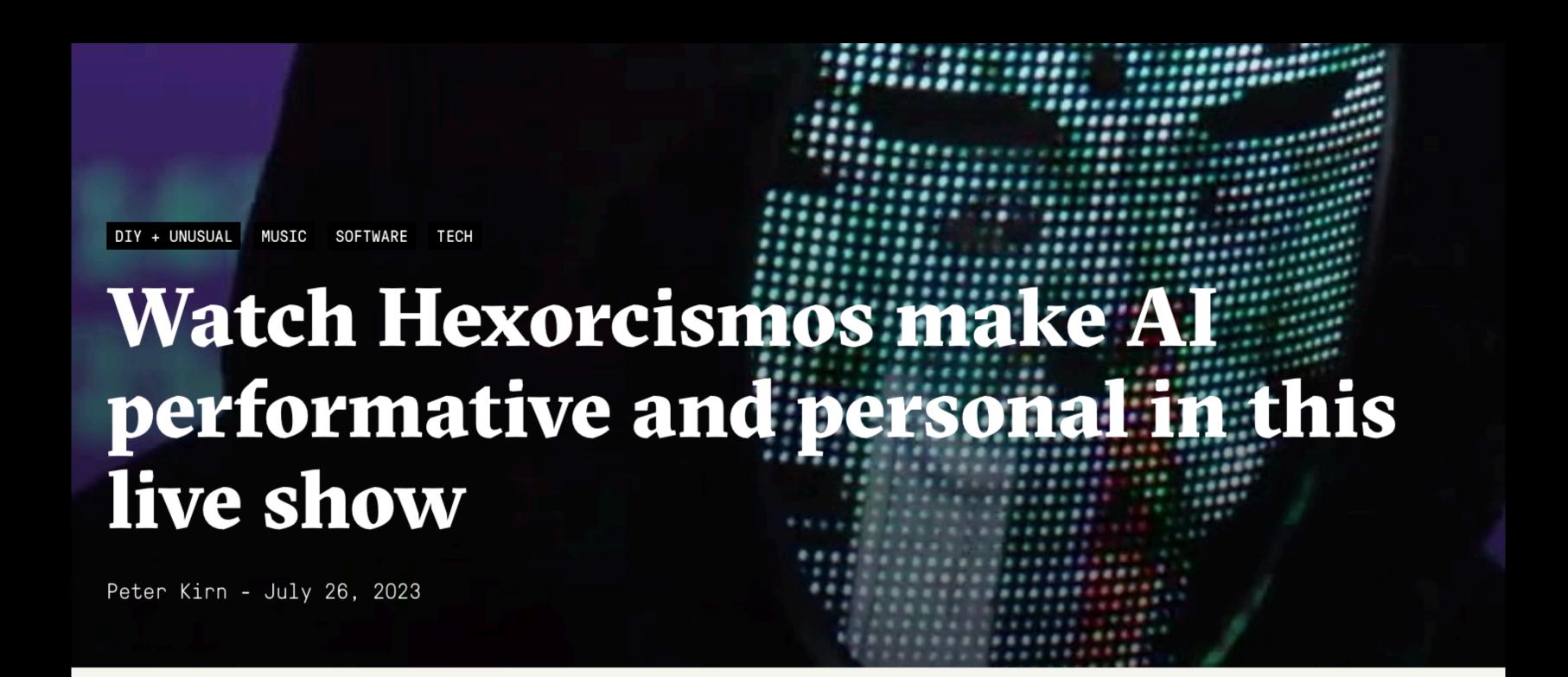


October 8, 2019

EMPTYSET, exploring architecture, algorithms & the material reality of sound

Emptyset

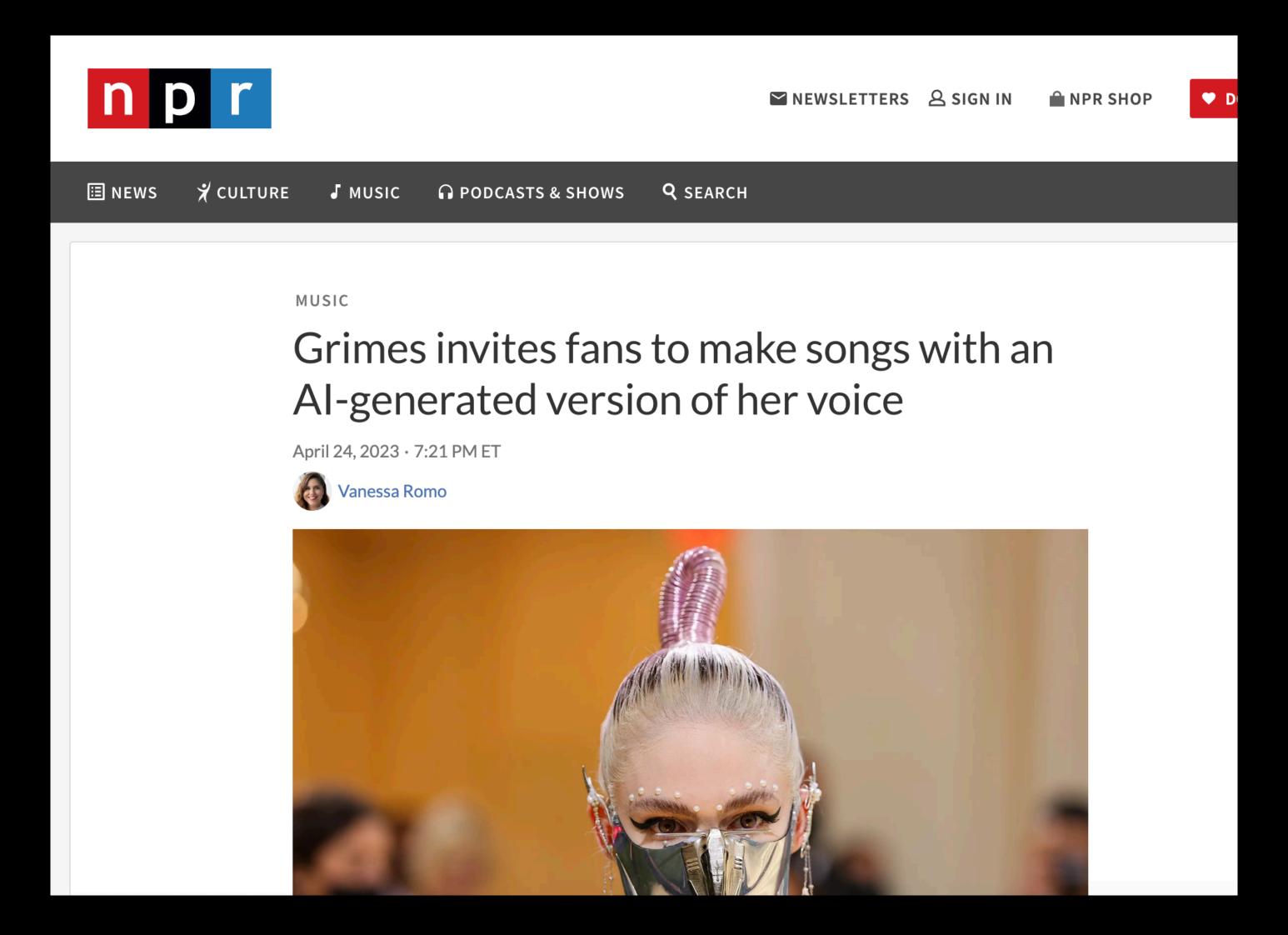
<a href="https://clotmag.com/interviews/emptyset-from-the-algorithmic-to-the-architectural-filling-the-spaces-between-our-ears">https://clotmag.com/interviews/emptyset-from-the-algorithmic-to-the-architectural-filling-the-spaces-between-our-ears</a>



In contrast to big data, automation, and bland prompts, artist Moisés Horta Valenzuela (Hexorcismos) is making machine learning into a live AV instrument using his own data sets and idiosyncratic, technoshamanistic approach. Check out this latest iteration of his live show Nahualtia Tlatzotzonalli (Shapeshifter Musician).

Moises Hexorcismos

<a href="https://cdm.link/2023/07/watch-hexorcismos-ai-live/">https://cdm.link/2023/07/watch-hexorcismos-ai-live/</a>



Grimes - AI generated music

https://www.npr.org/2023/04/24/1171738670/grimes-ai-songs-voice

# LAB

# GENERATE MUSIC, SOUND, FX, AND FOLEY



Environmental sound generation

## AudioGen: Textually-Guided Audio Generation

With AudioGen, we demonstrated that we can train AI models to perform the task of text-to-audio generation. AudioGen is an auto-regressive transformer language model model conditioned on text: Given a textual description of an acoustic scene, the model can generate the environmental sound corresponding to the description with realistic recording conditions and complex scene context.

→ Read the paper

→ Get started

https://audiocraft.metademolab.com/audiogen.html



# Powering audio creation with generative Al

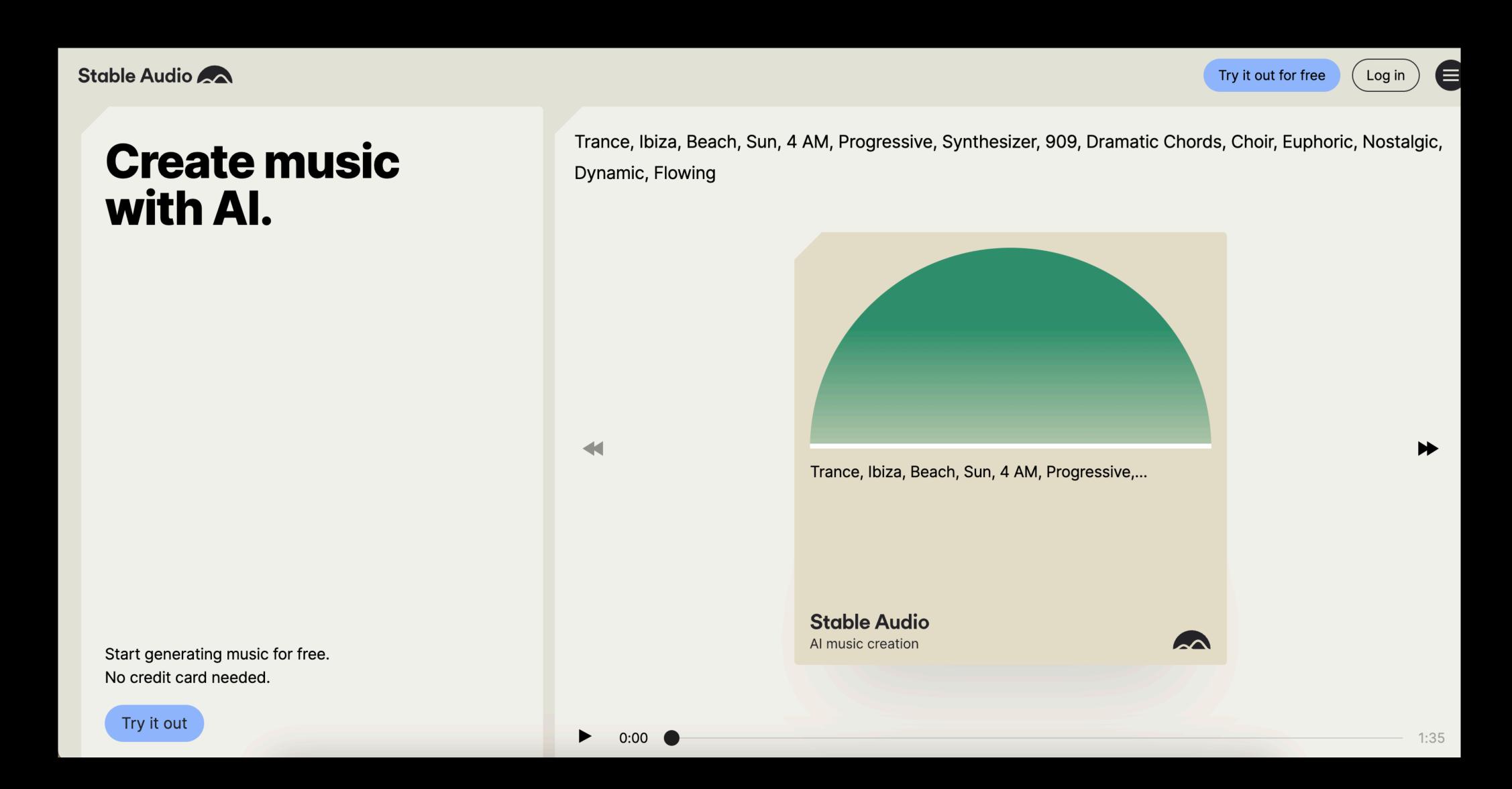
Generate an infinite world of sounds - samples, instruments, sound effects, or textures, instantly. All from scratch.

Tractor engine humming

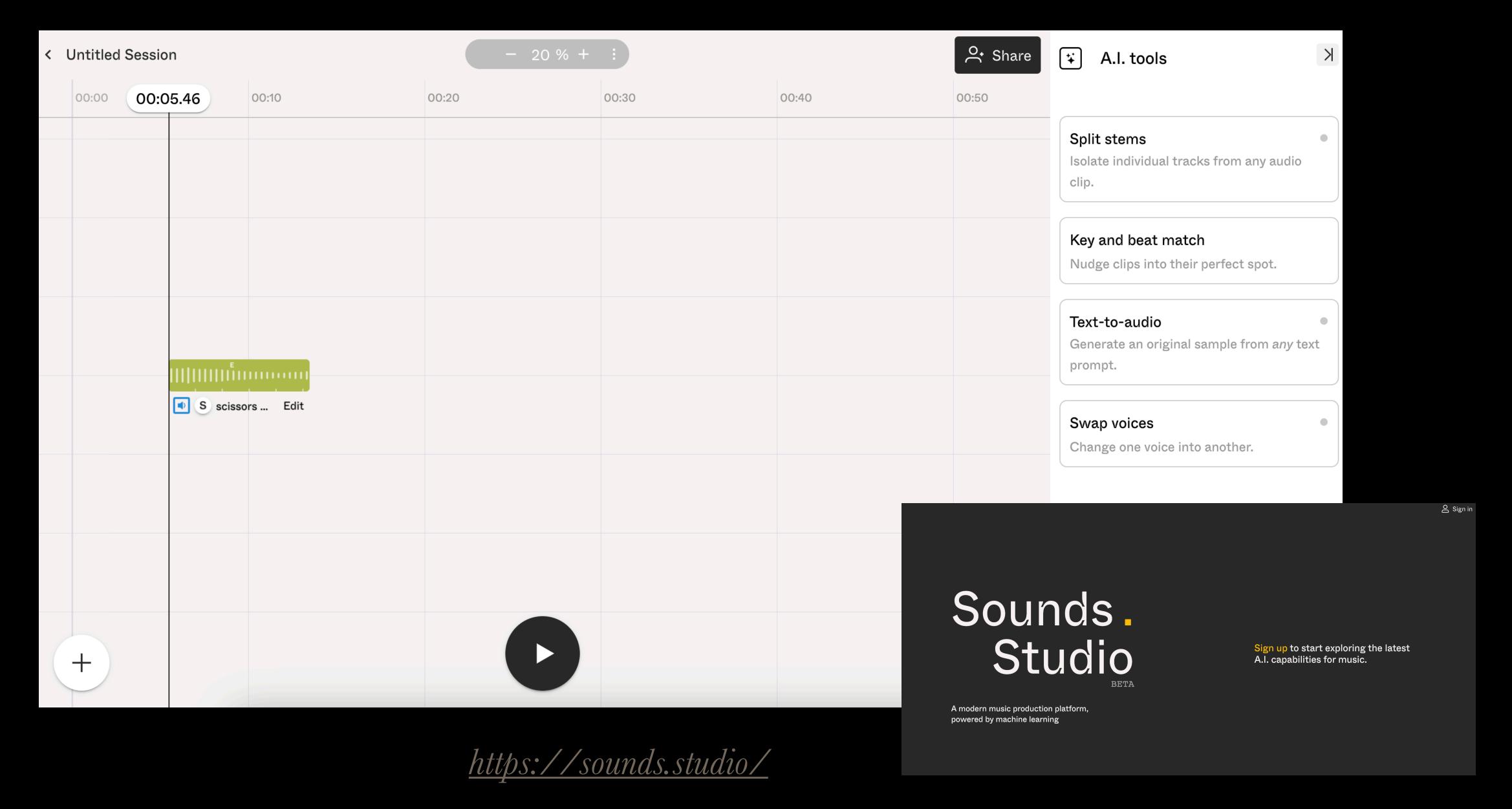
GENERATE

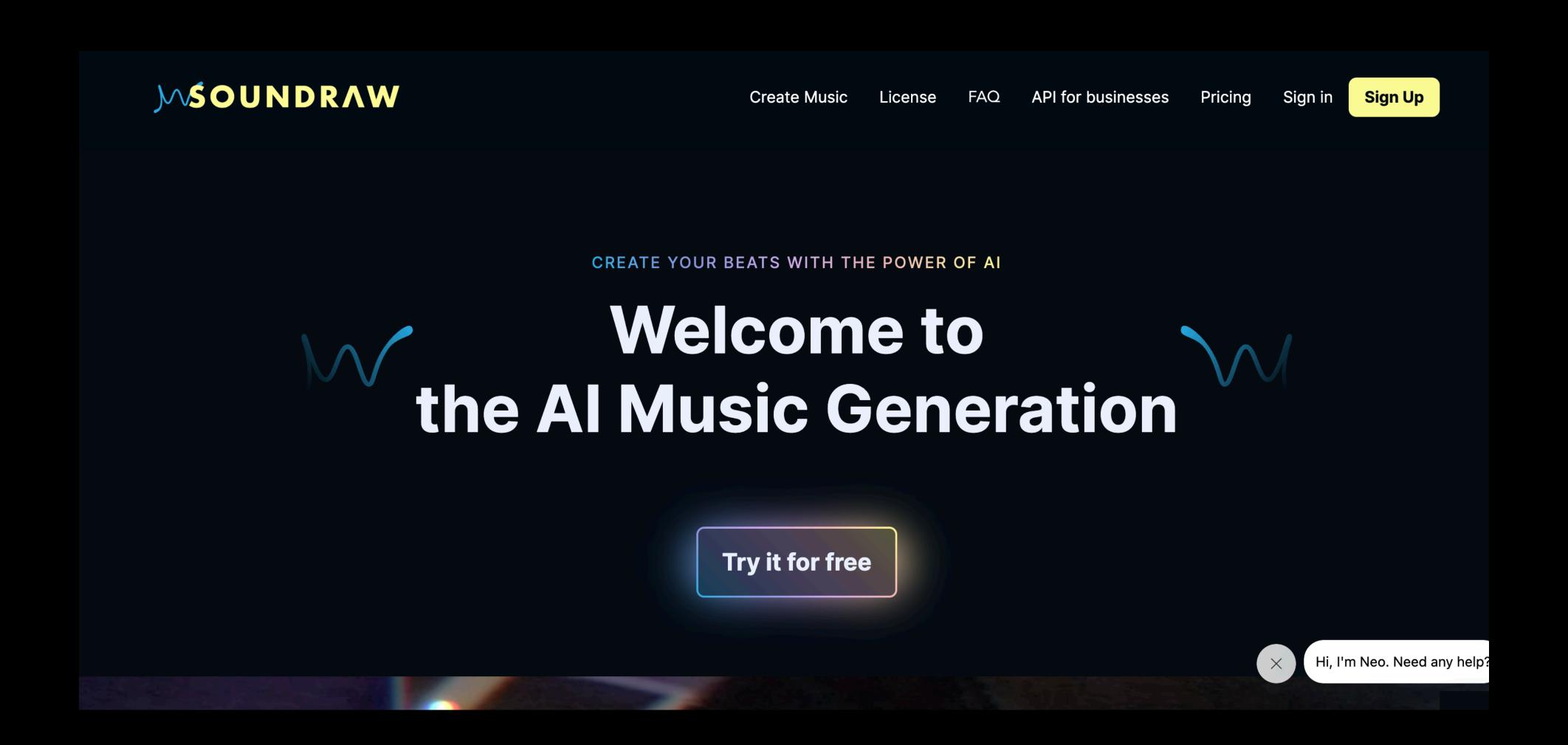
Upload a sample

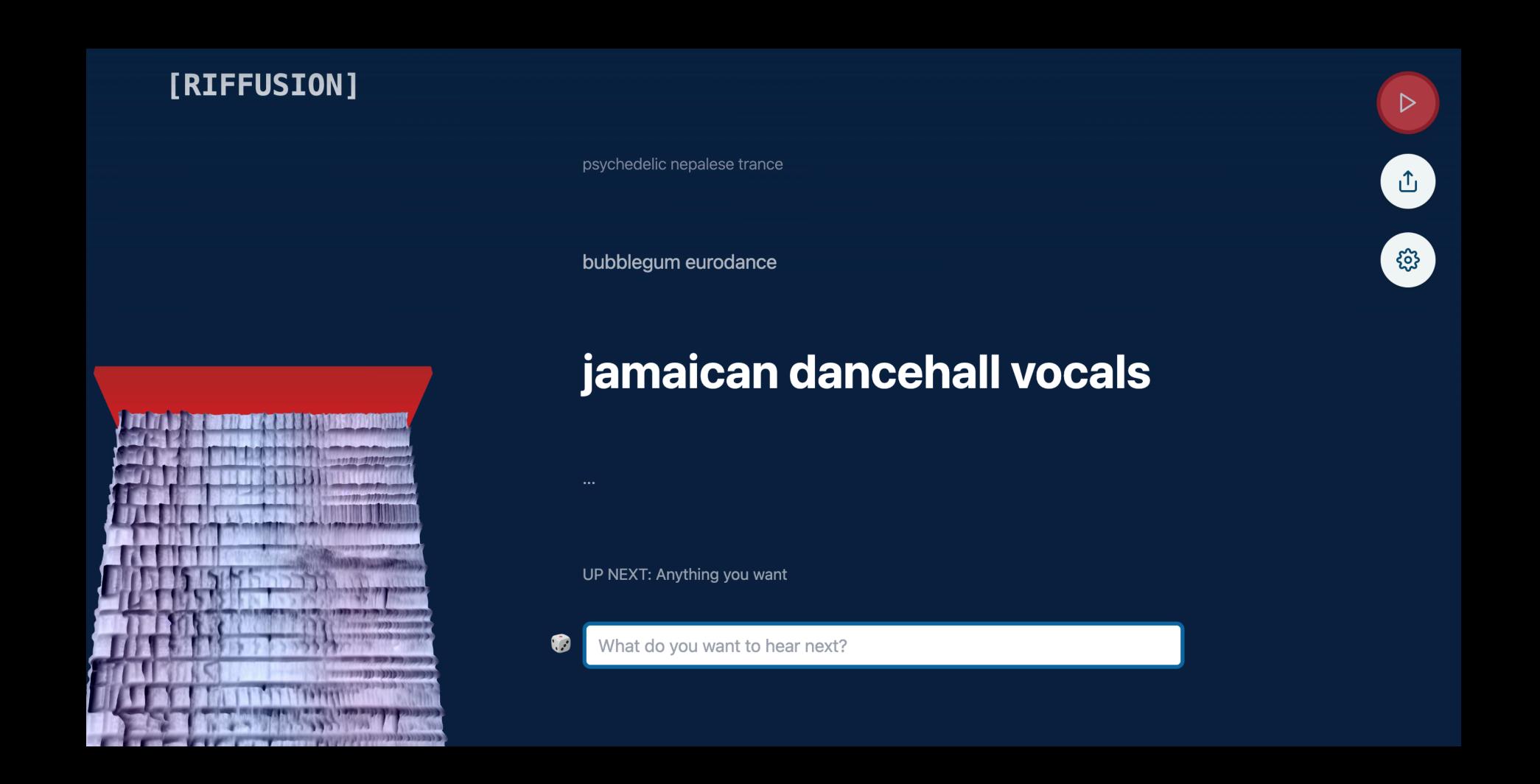
https://www.audiogen.co/



https://stableaudio.com/







https://www.riffusion.com/



For your video content, podcasts and apps

 ← Generate a track now

#### **Mubert Render**

For content creators

Create a soundtrack that will fit your content's mood, duration and tempo. Instantly, easily, perfectly.

#### **Mubert Studio**

For artists

Earn money on tracks, samples and loops. Team up with AI to produce something incredible.

#### **Mubert Extension**

For content creators

Create custom music within AE or Premiere with ease. Generate high-quality, original tracks hassle-free.

Make a track now

Contribute

Download



## AudioLDM: Text-to-Audio Generation with Latent Diffusion Models

Haohe Liu\*1, Zehua Chen\*2, Yi Yuan¹, Xinhao Mei¹, Xubo Liu¹

Danilo Mandic², Wenwu Wang¹, Mark D. Plumley¹

¹CVSSP, University of Surrey, Guildford, UK

²Department of EEE, Imperial College London, London, UK

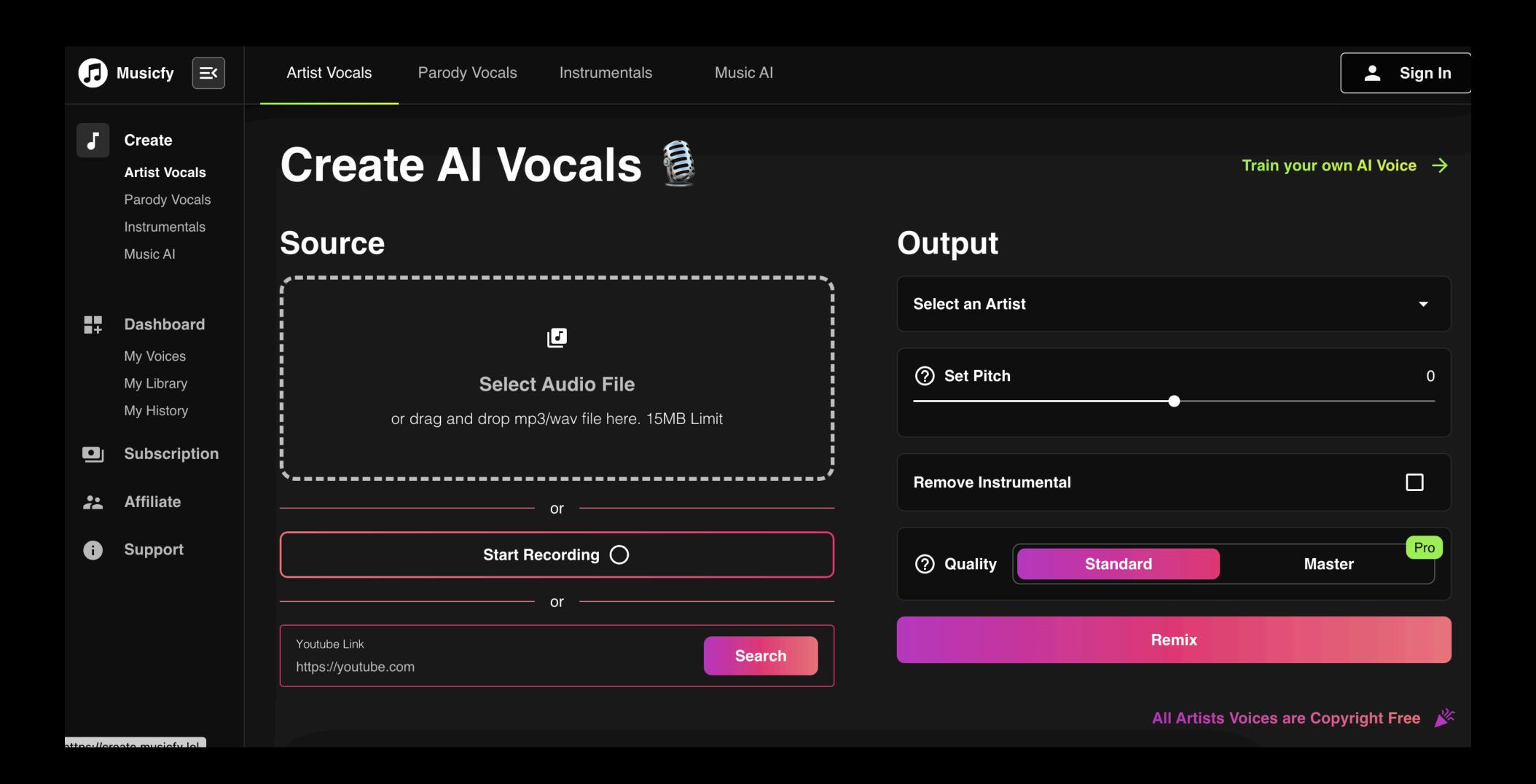
\*Equal Contribution

[Paper on ArXiv] [Code on GitHub] [Hugging Face Space]

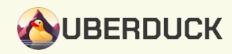
#### **Abstract**

Text-to-audio (TTA) system has recently gained attention for its ability to synthesize general audio based on text descriptions. However, previous studies in TTA have limited generation quality with high computational costs. In this study, we propose AudioLDM, a TTA system that is built on a latent space to learn the continuous audio representations from contrastive language-audio pretraining (CLAP) latents. The

https://audioldm.github.io/



https://create.musicfy.lol/



Create

Pr

ricing

Developers

Sign up

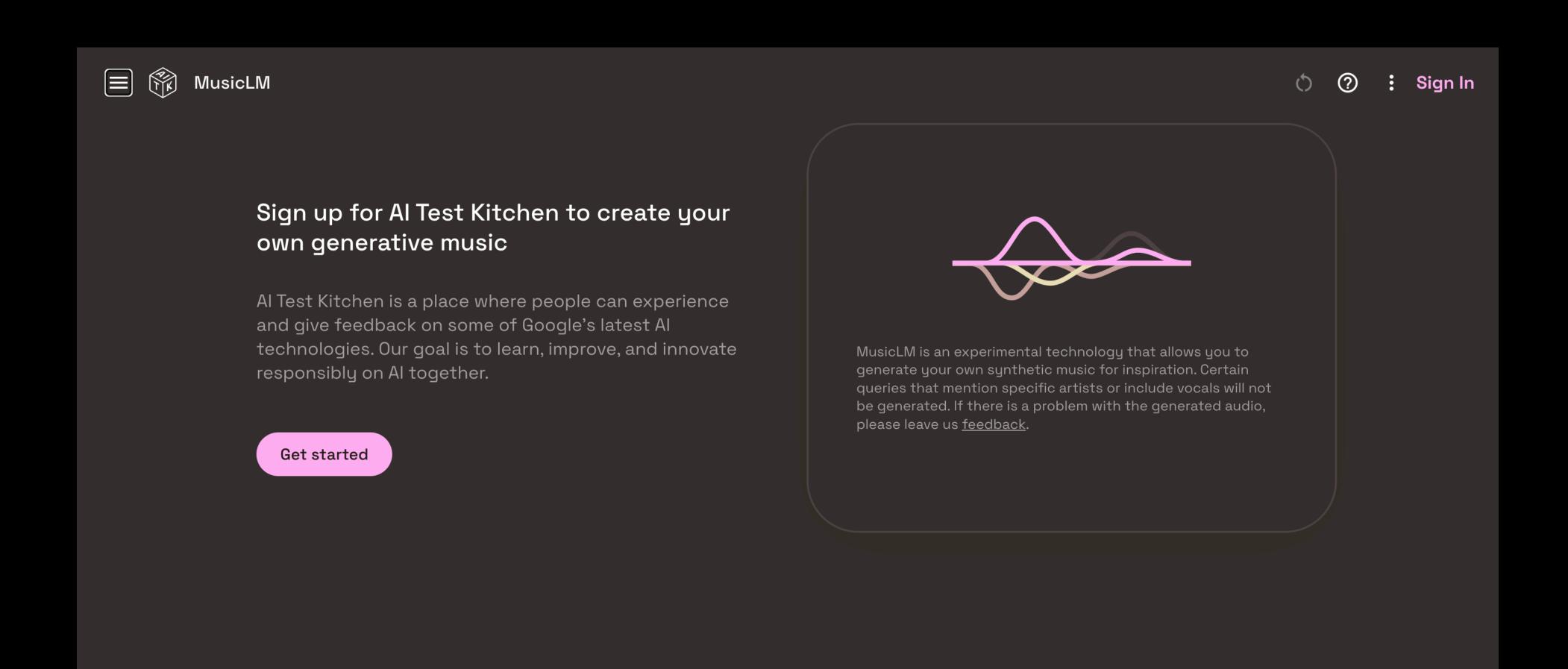
# Make Music With Al Vocals

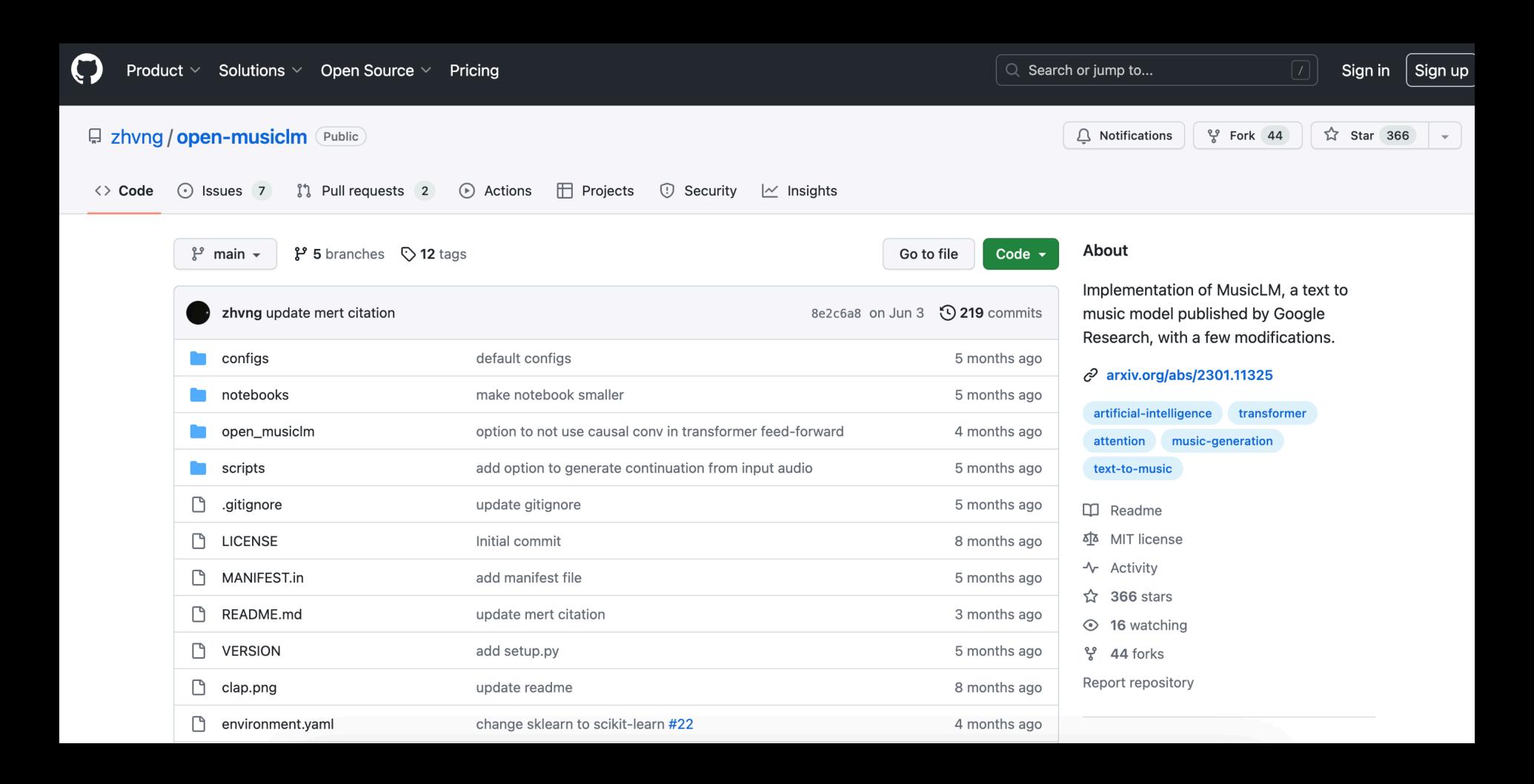
Epic synthetic singing and rapping vocals for creative agencies, musicians, and coders.

**Get Started** 



https://www.uberduck.ai/





https://github.com/zhvng/open-musiclm

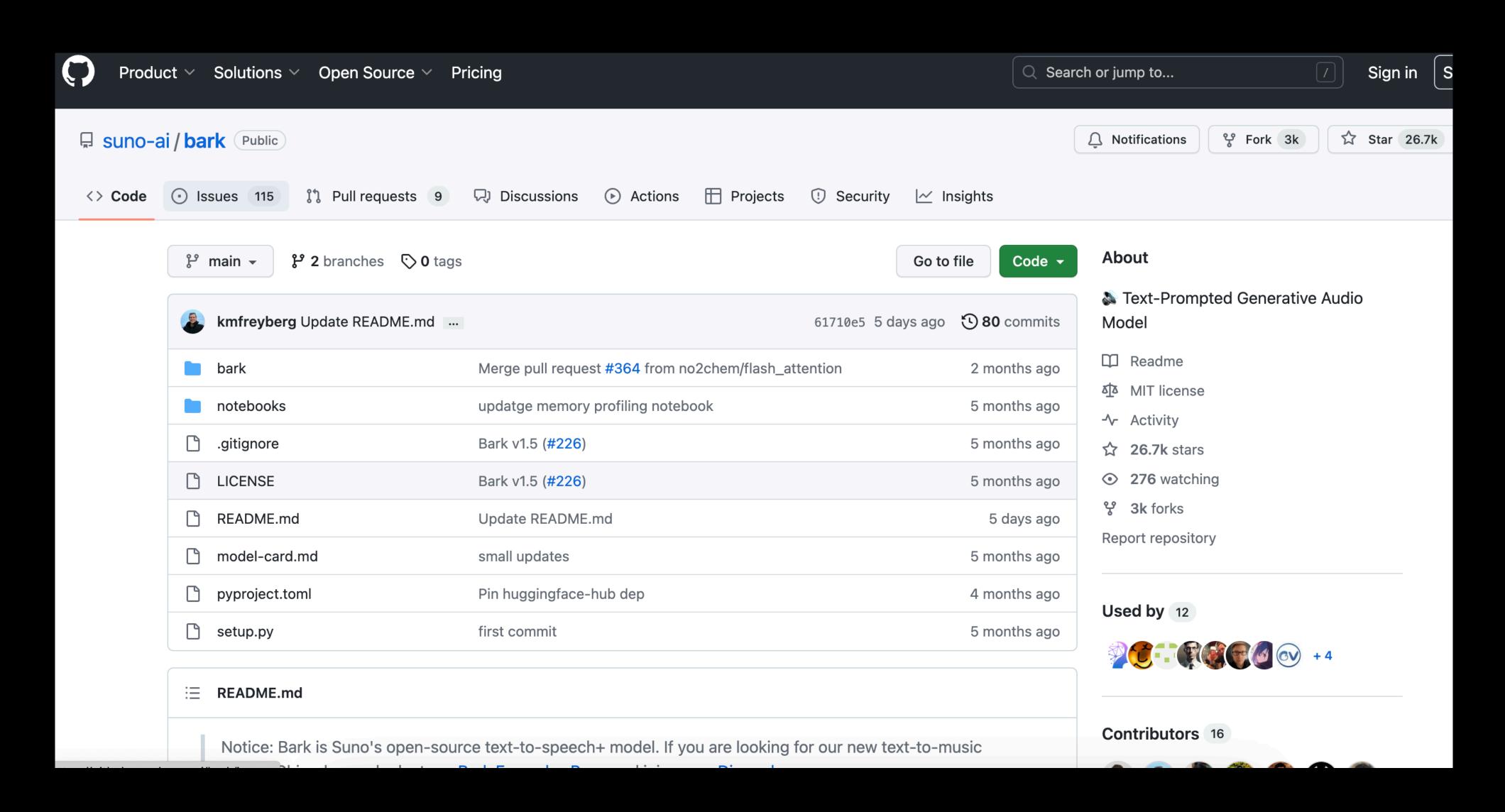
# GENERATE VOICES

AI VOICE GENERATOR WITH REALISTIC TEXT TO SPEECH

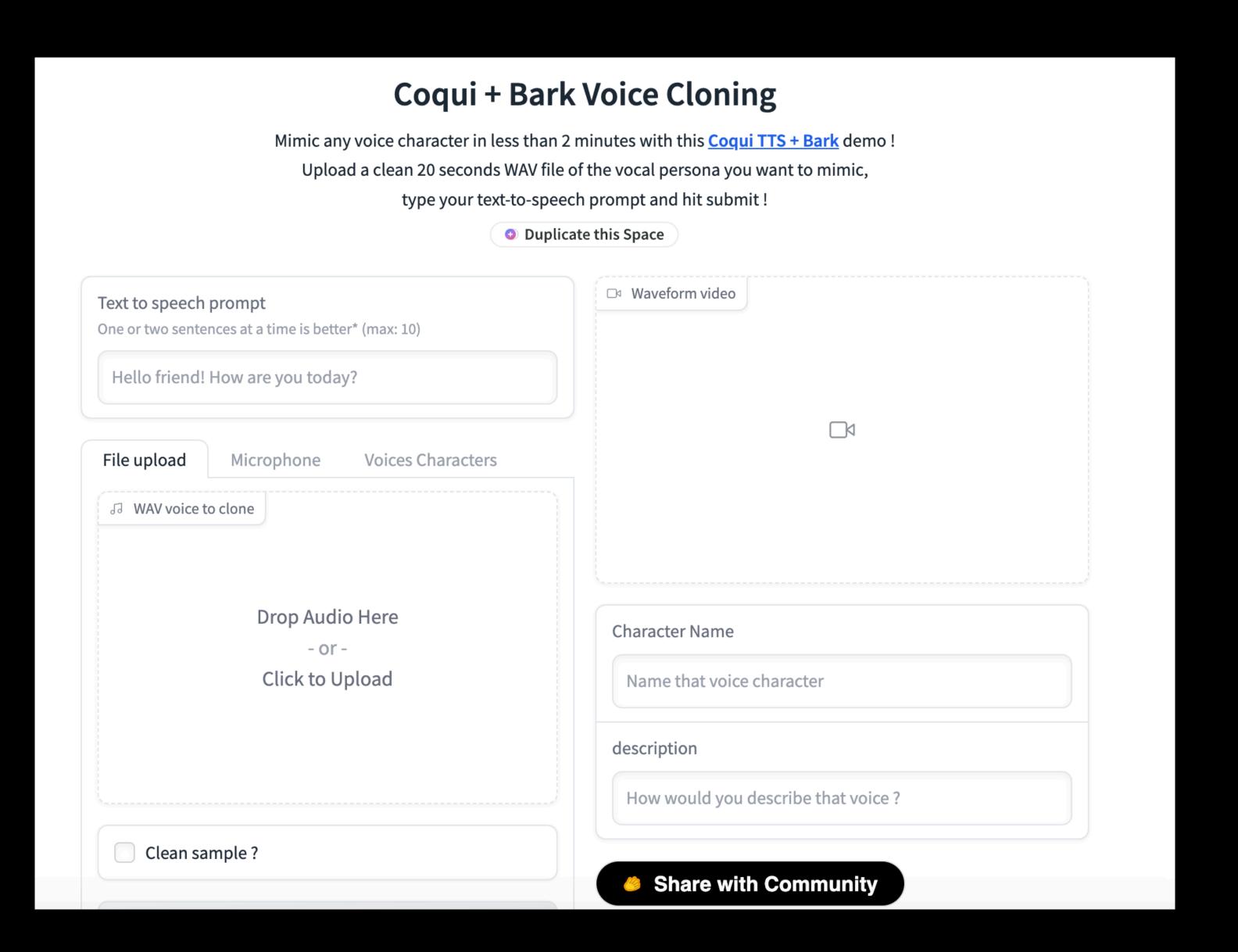
### Generate Al Voices, Indistinguishable from Humans



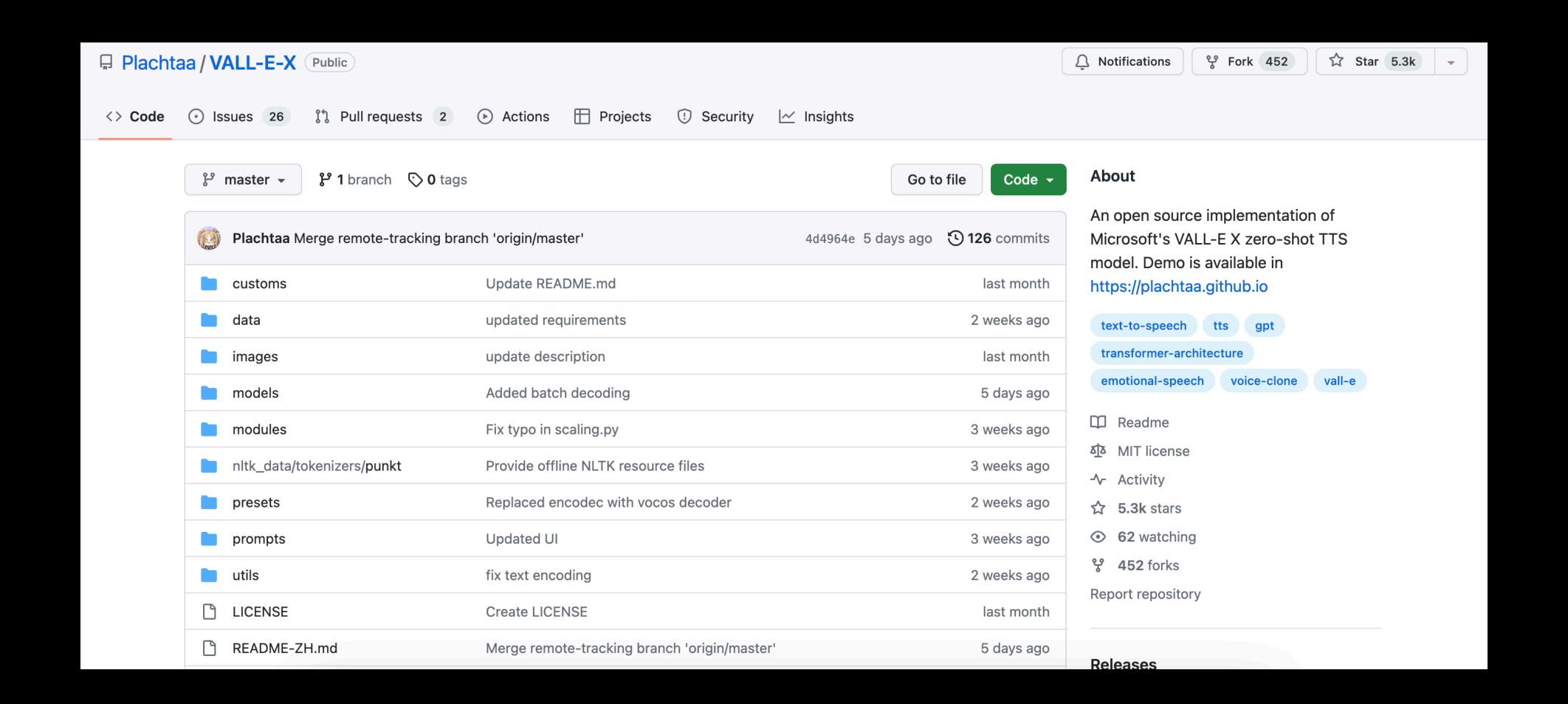
https://play.ht/



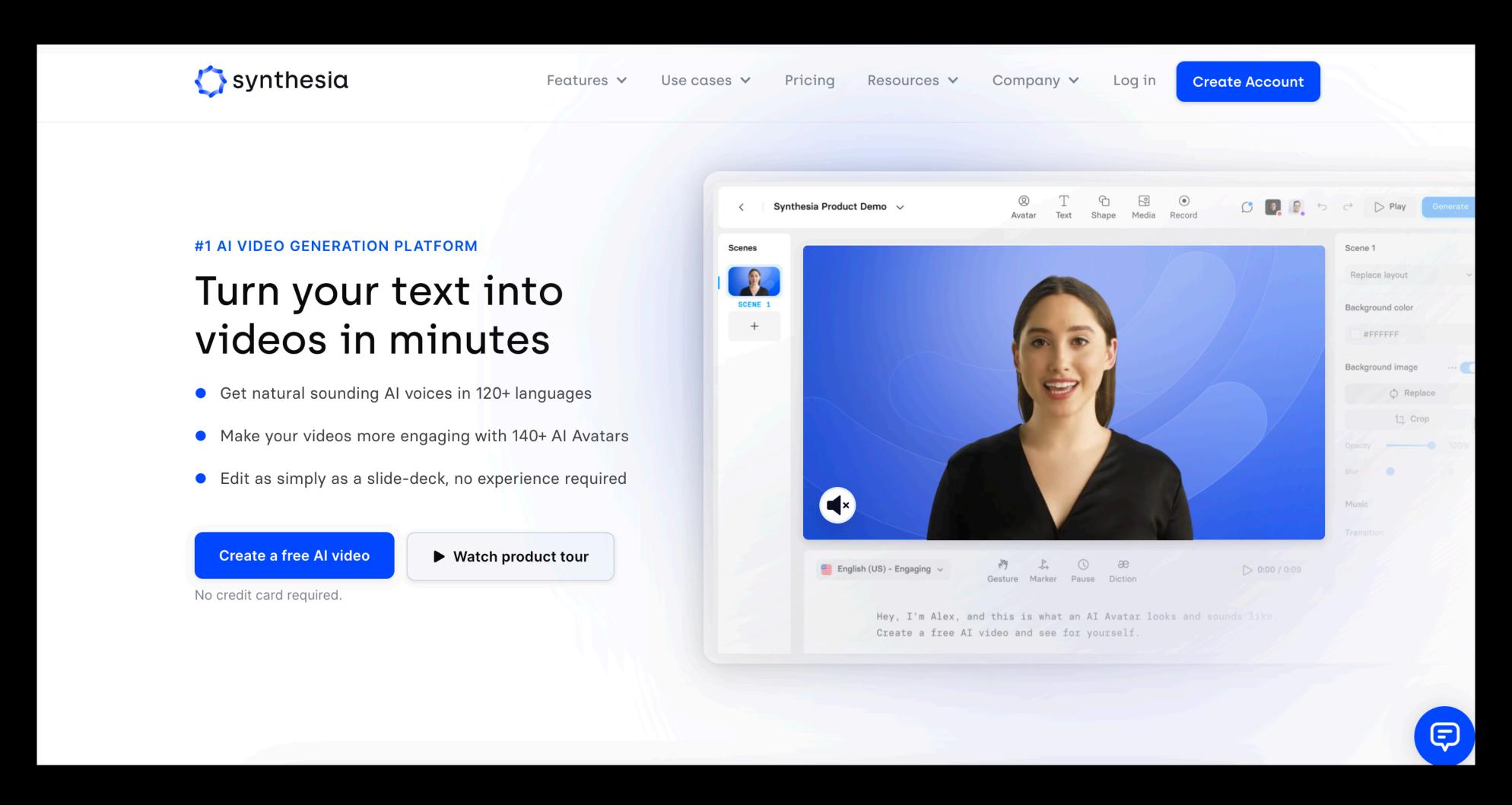
https://github.com/suno-ai/bark



https://huggingface.co/spaces/fffiloni/instant-TTS-Bark-cloning

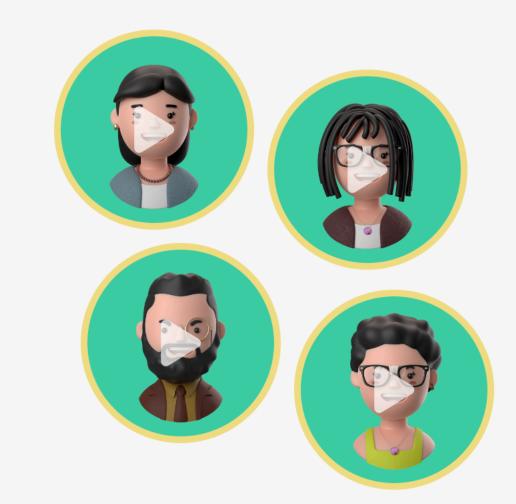


https://github.com/Plachtaa/VALL-E-X



https://www.synthesia.io/

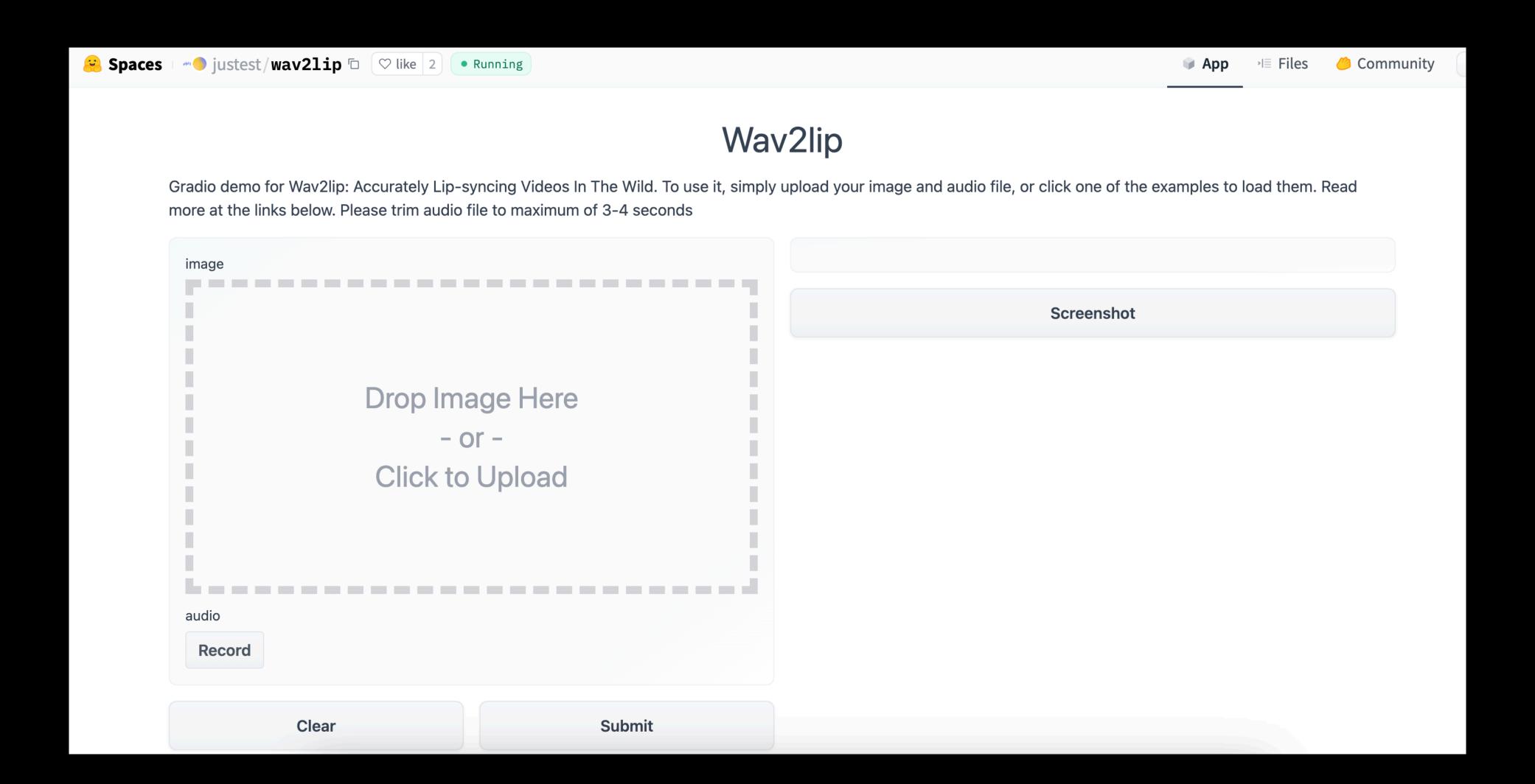
### Enterprise Ready Generative Voice Al Toolkit



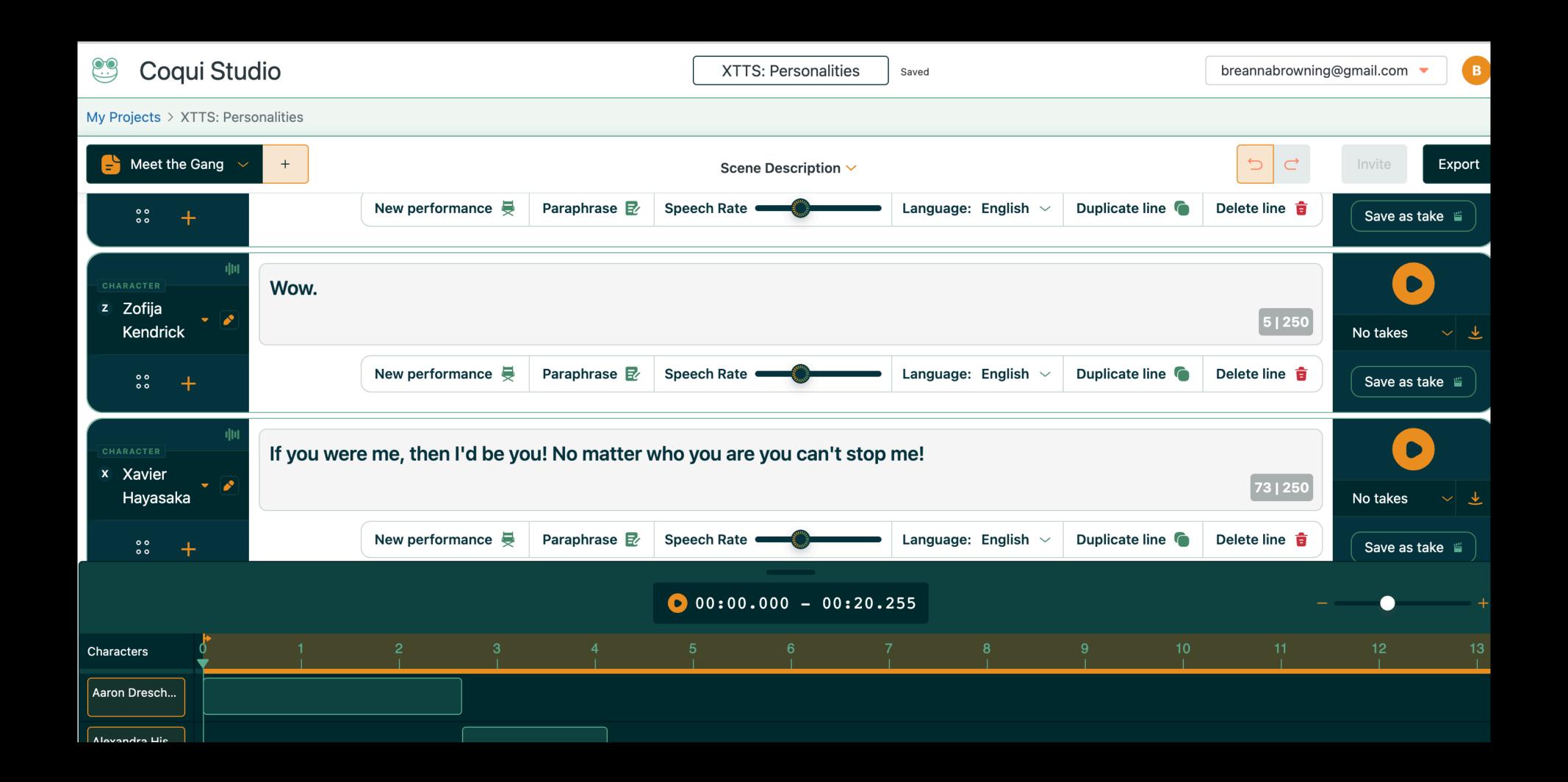
▼ Text-to-Speech ▼ Speech-to-Speech ▼ Neural Audio Editing ▼ Language Dubbing

Resemble's AI voice generator lets you create realistic human-like voiceovers in seconds.

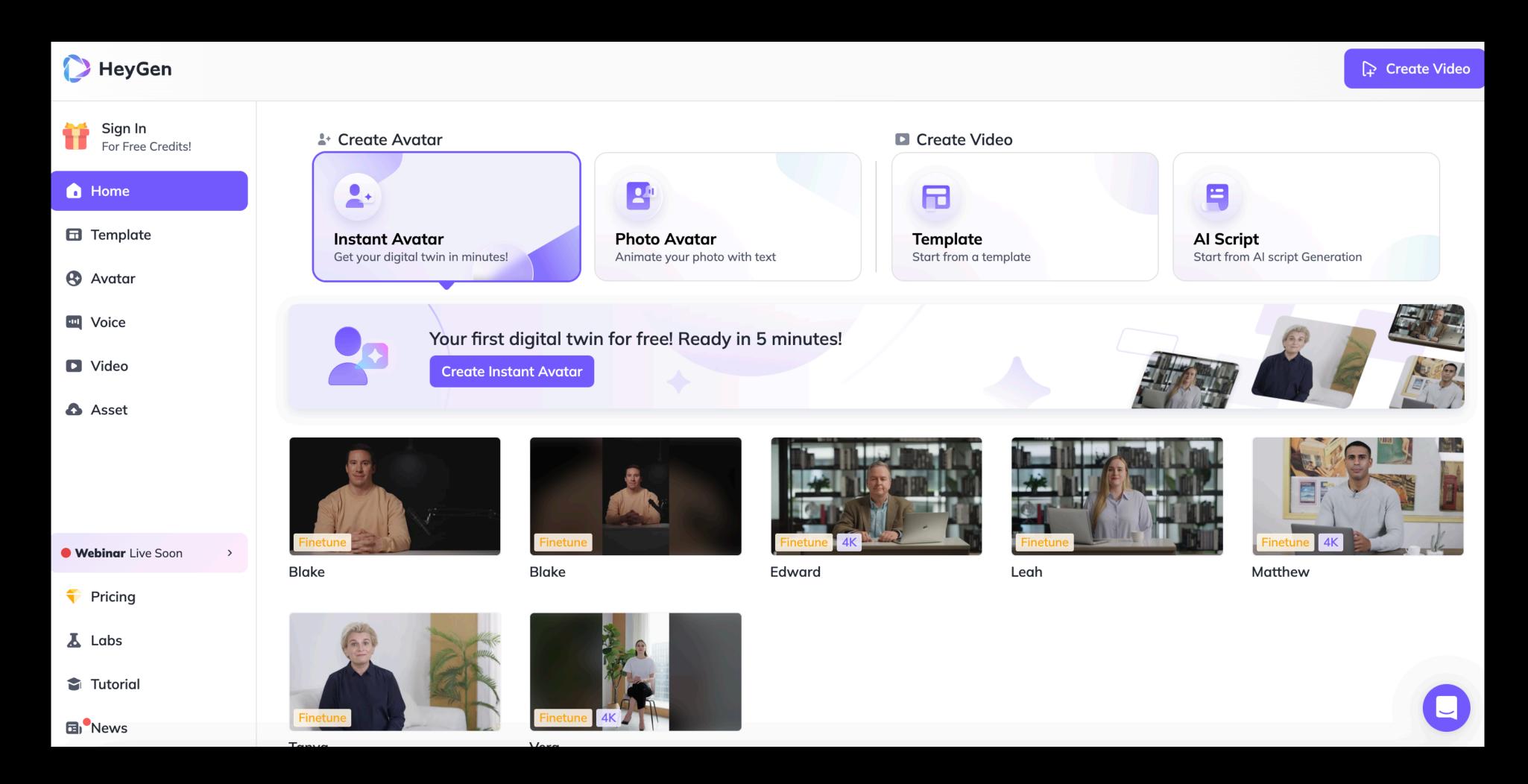
https://www.resemble.ai/



https://huggingface.co/spaces/justest/wav2lip



https://coqui.ai/



https://app.heygen.com/guest/home



AI変換ビデオビフォーアフター ● → 業

Al generated video before and after.

#HeyGen #aigenerated

app.heygen.com/guest?sid=rewa...

Translate post

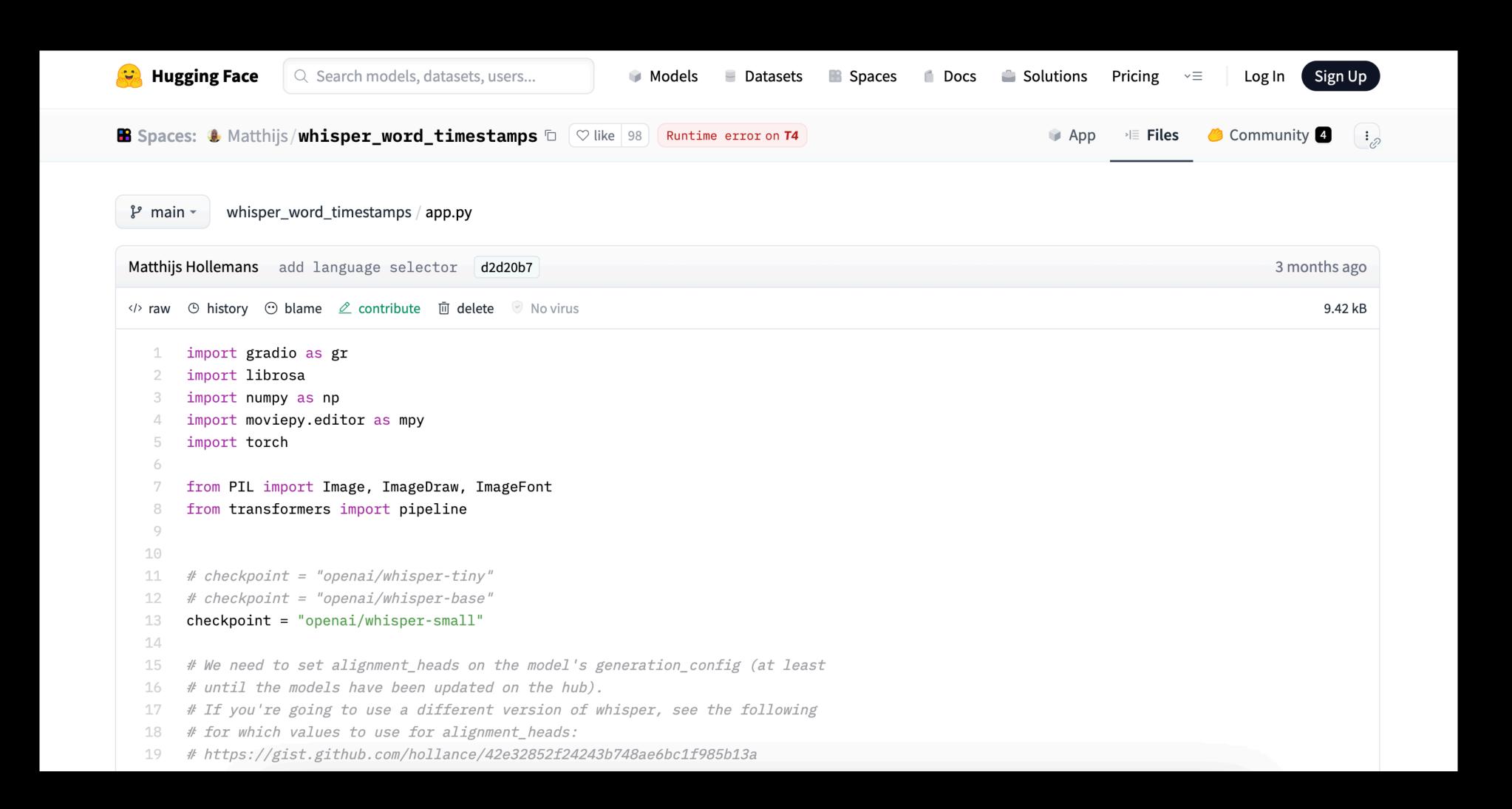


1:05 AM · Sep 24, 2023 · **955.8K** Views

### Other models for voice generation

- •https://github.com/MycroftAl/mimic3
- •https://openreview.net/forum?id=\_\_czv\_gqDQt
- •https://github.com/heatz123/naturalspeech
- •https://github.com/legekka/GanyuTTS
- https://github.com/rendchevi/nix-tts
- •https://github.com/mush42/piper-nvda

# SEGMENT AUDIO

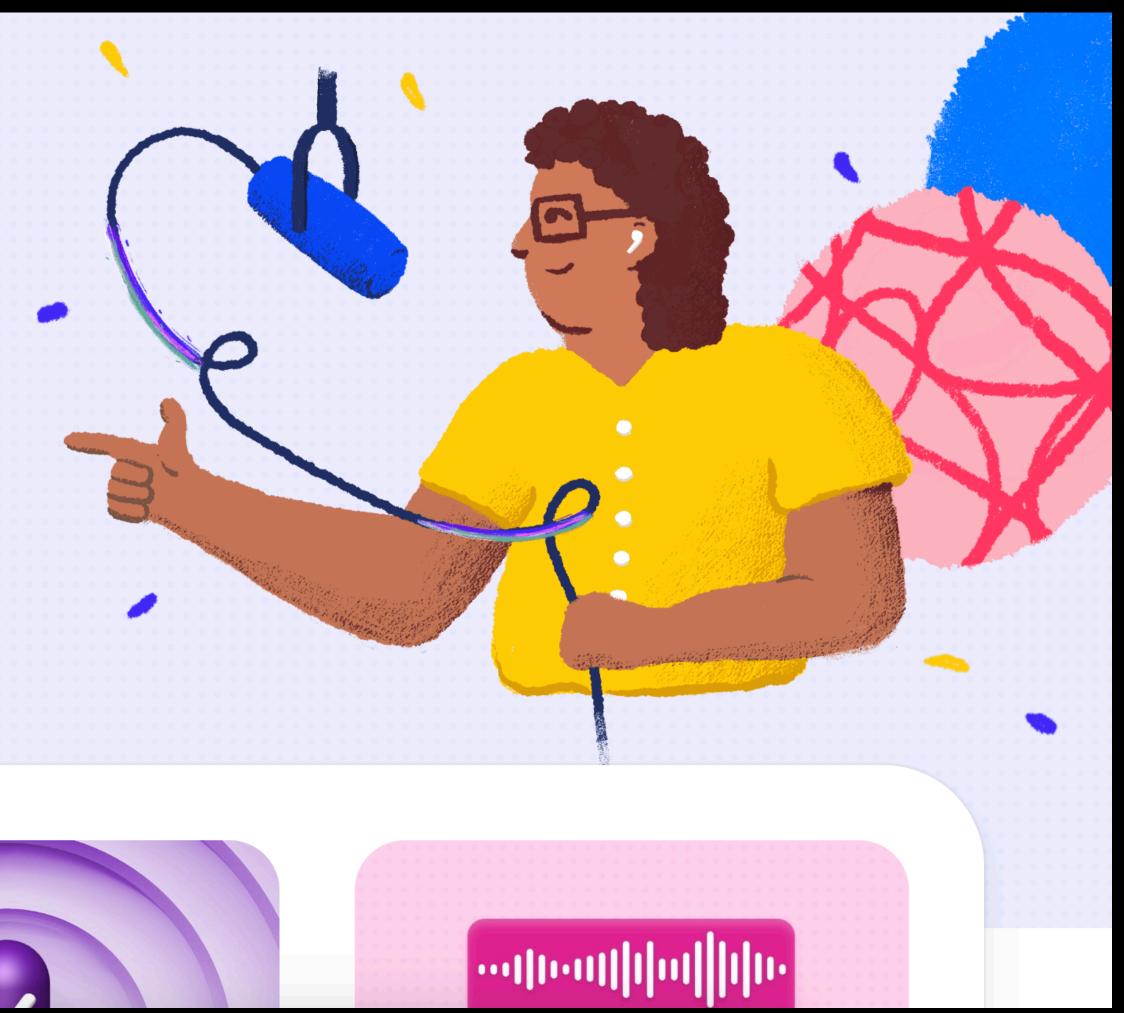


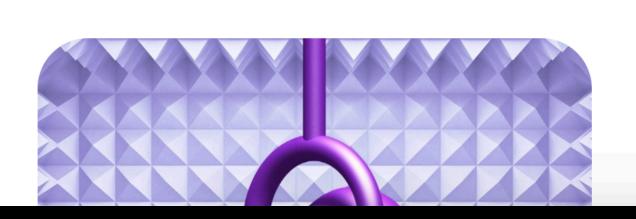
https://huggingface.co/spaces/Matthijs/whisper word timestamps/blob/main/app.py

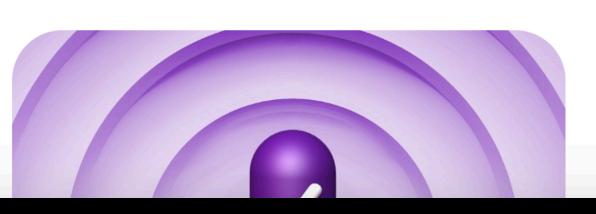
# CLEAN VOICES

# Al-powered audio tools that elevate your voice

Create high-quality podcasts and voiceovers that sound professional with Adobe Podcast.







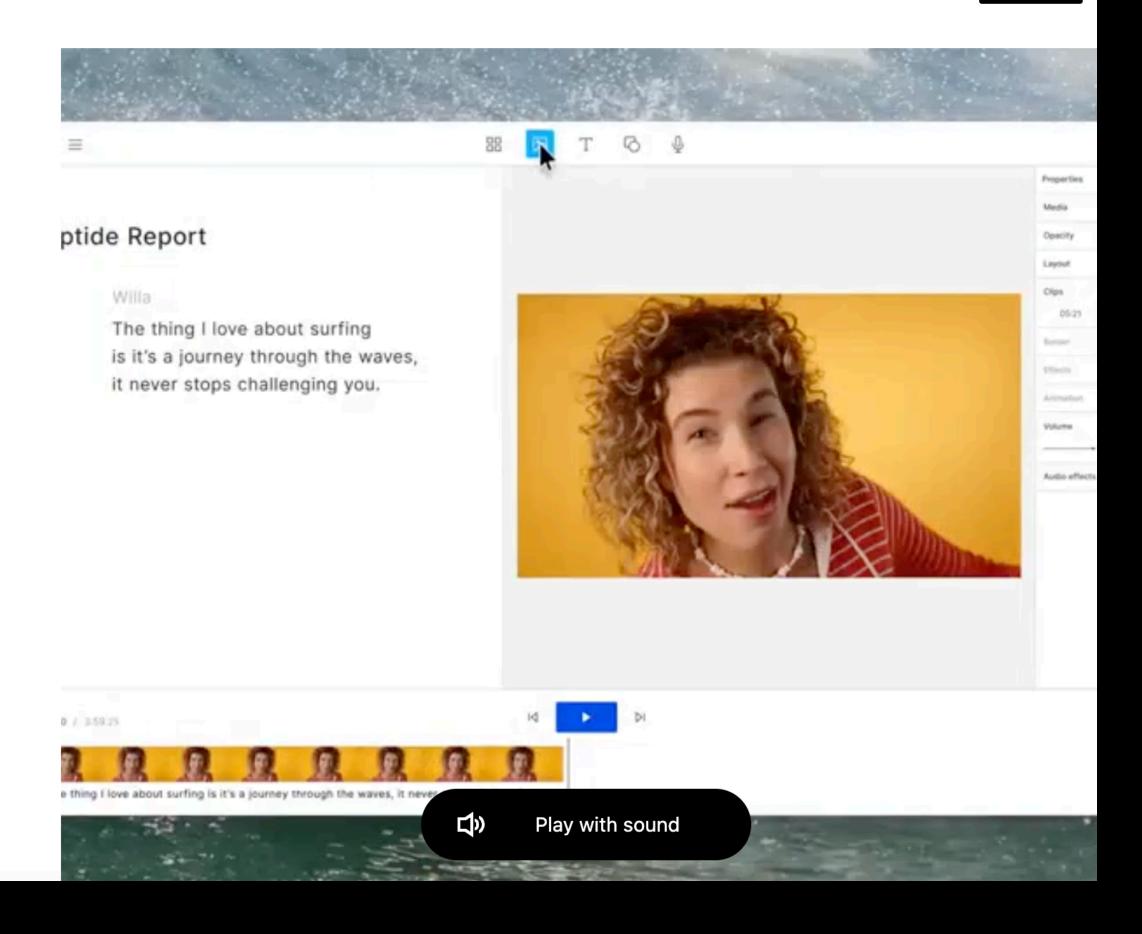
https://podcast.adobe.com/

# There's a new way to make video and podcasts. A good way.

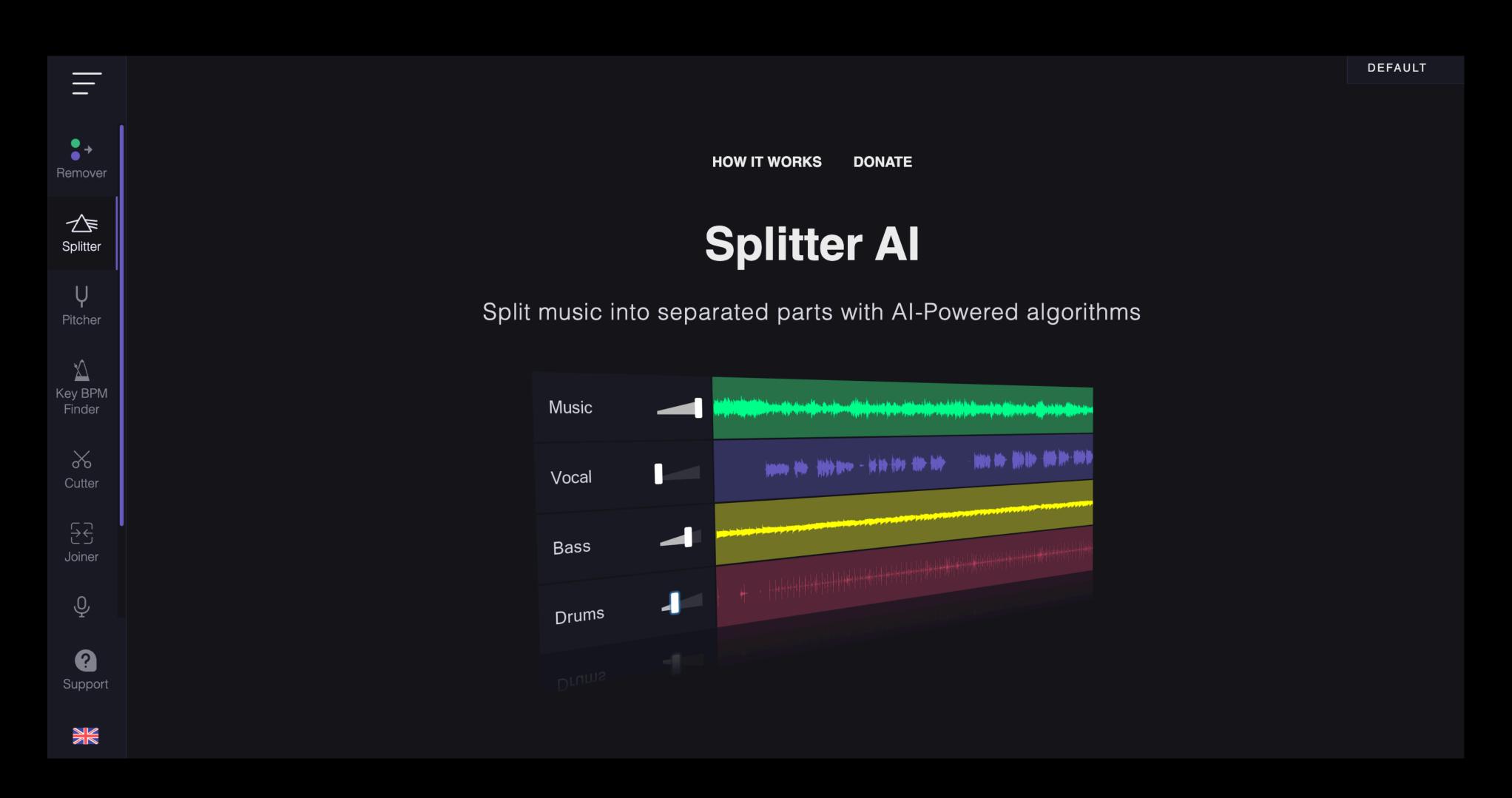
Descript is the simple, powerful, and fun way to edit.

Get started for free →

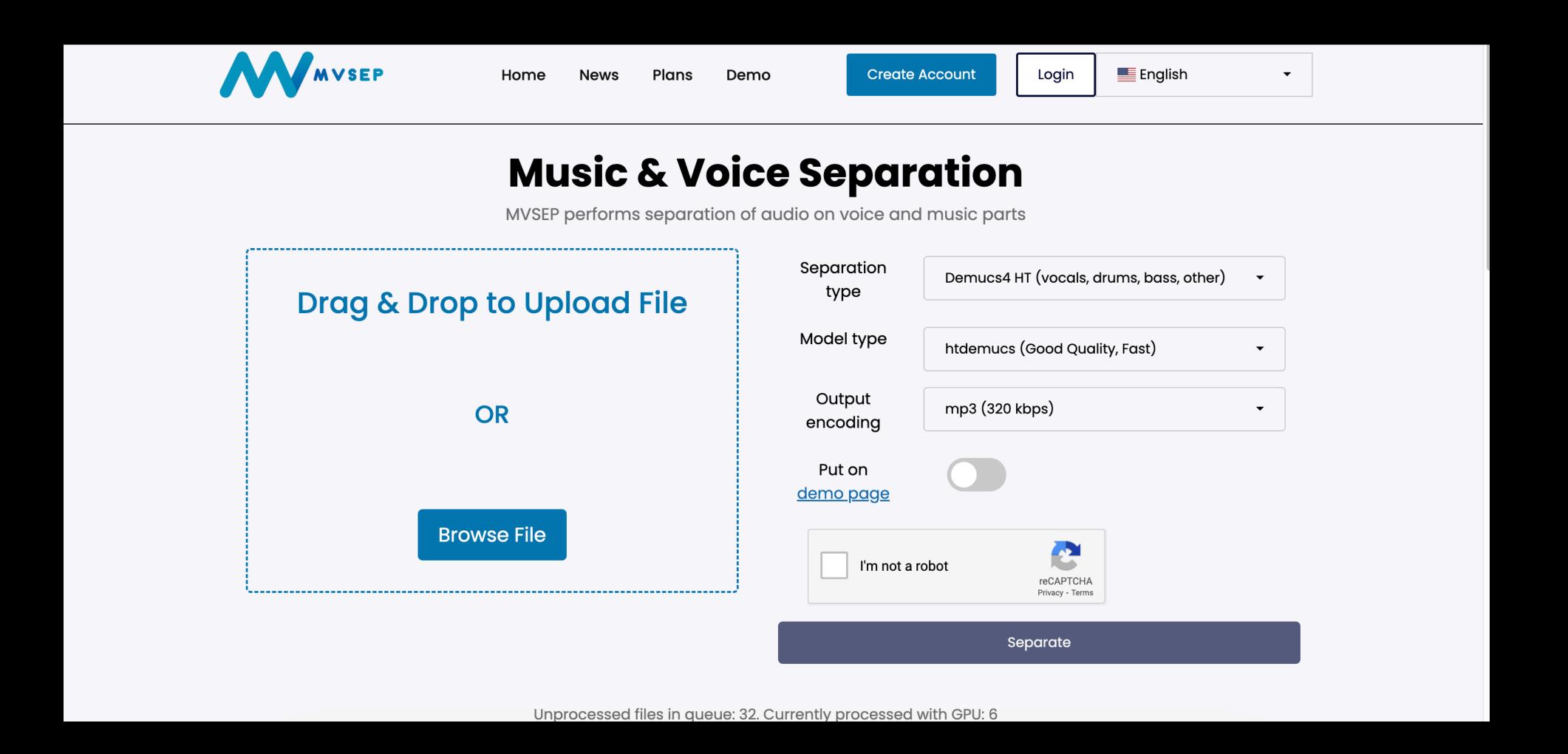
See product tour



https://www.descript.com/



https://vocalremover.org/splitter-ai



https://mvsep.com/en

# ARCHIVE

### Archival resources / audio generation models

- audio style transfer: https://colab.research.google.com/drive/18\_DckMGM-fsSthlqZl9sOAlY6l3plDLD#scrollTo=aEH0RfPbasnP
- voice style transfer: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1tacJzTEJW8Y42kBu-NiYQdVHuOOYbNZ6">https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1tacJzTEJW8Y42kBu-NiYQdVHuOOYbNZ6</a>
- voice style transfer with unpaired collections: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/drive/16t0TVX1D6y941d4uFL32e2eNxeDmB-">https://colab.research.google.com/drive/16t0TVX1D6y941d4uFL32e2eNxeDmB-</a> Xi#scrollTo=V00rptcdKSbq
- speech to text to speech: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/drive/100X8F1uaul6rk1BRbpDZxtLWRle7CF7r#scrollTo=p-Bi7A11-cll">https://colab.research.google.com/drive/100X8F1uaul6rk1BRbpDZxtLWRle7CF7r#scrollTo=p-Bi7A11-cll</a>
- speech to text from youtube: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/github/tugstugi/dl-colab-notebooks/blob/master/notebooks/">https://colab.research.google.com/github/tugstugi/dl-colab-notebooks/blob/master/notebooks/</a> MozillaDeepSpeech.ipynb#scrollTo=fZwM0GtmA7mX
- source separation (complex to stems, including voice): <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/github/deezer/spleeter/blob/master/">https://colab.research.google.com/github/deezer/spleeter/blob/master/</a> spleeter.ipynb#scrollTo=f8Brdfh6mzEz
- source separation (complex to stems, including voice): <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1mijF0zGWxN-KaxTnd0q6hayAlrID5fEQ">https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1mijF0zGWxN-KaxTnd0q6hayAlrID5fEQ</a>
- openai jukebox: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com/github/SMarioMan/jukebox/blob/master/jukebox/">https://colab.research.google.com/github/SMarioMan/jukebox/blob/master/jukebox/</a> Interacting\_with\_Jukebox.ipynb#scrollTo=65aR2OZxmfzq

#### Further approaches

- AIVA: An Al-powered software that can compose classical music in a range of styles
- Amper Music: An Al-powered tool that allows users to create custom music tracks by selecting parameters like mood, style, and pace
- Sonix: An Al transcription tool that automatically transcribes audio recordings into written text
- Descript: A tool that uses Al to produce accurate transcripts that you can edit by editing the text, which in turn edits the audio

#### Resources

- Cycling 74
- Pure Data
- Bob Sturm
- Magenta
- GRUV
- Nick Collins
- Ali Momeni Max MSP
- Rebecca Fiebrink Wekinator and Kadenze Course
- NIME
- Neurips Creativity Workshop
- ProcGen
- ISEA
- MAH

## HOMEWORK

#### Homework

- No lab / student presentations due to class cancellation Wednesday October 25
- Students should explore audio generation tools independently, considering their application in final projects